Jewish Exponent

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Bala Cynwyd resident

Elvera Schwartz

FIGHTS HUNGER AT JEWISH RELIEF AGENCY

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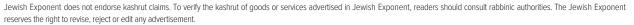
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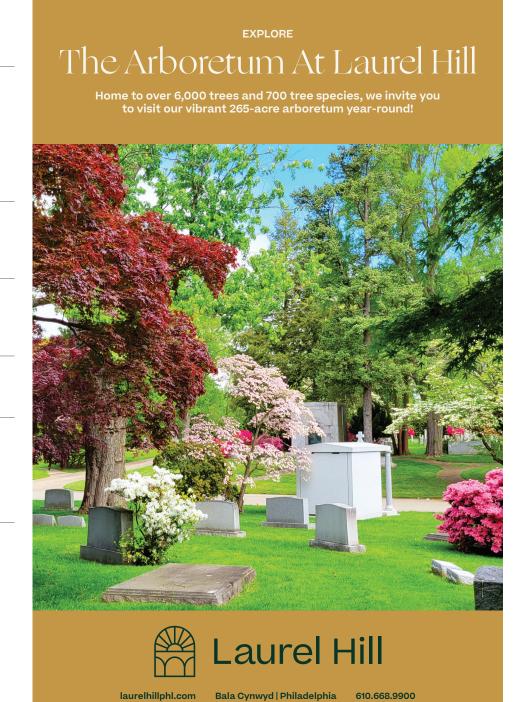
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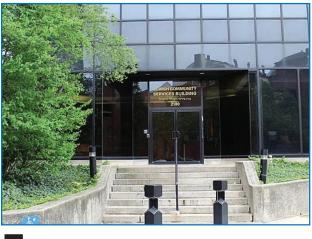
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Jewish Federation sells office building, considers other real estate sales



Gratz, Theatre Ariel team to bolster students' Holocaust understanding



16 Hebrew school enrollment drops nationally by nearly 50% since 2006

Weekly Kibbitz

Jewish Yankee Harrison Bader Talks Baseball at Liebman's Deli

What better way to recover from an injury than some Jewish penicillin?

New York Yankees Jewish outfielder Harrison Bader, who is missing the beginning of the 2023 MLB season due to an oblique muscle injury, starred in a recent episode of "Home Plate: New York," a program hosted by celebrity chef Marcus Samuelsson. In each installment of the show, which is available on the YES Network mobile app, Samuelsson and a New York sports star visit an iconic New York eatery to discuss food, heritage and, of course, sports.

In the show's most recent episode, Bader and Samuelsson visit Liebman's Deli — a kosher spot that's the last Jewish deli in the Bronx — which is just a short drive from where Bader grew up in Bronxville. Bader attended the Horace Mann School in the heavily Jewish neighborhood of Riverdale.

"For Passover I wanted to give a shoutout to Liebman's Kosher Delicatessen, an absolute classic Jewish deli here in the Bronx," Samuelsson wrote on Facebook.

While at Liebman's, Bader and Samuelsson met owner Yuval Dekel, who has led the popular Bronx deli for 20 years, after taking over for his father, who himself ran the restaurant for 20 years.

Dekel walked them through the deli's process for preparing its beloved pastrami - even letting Bader apply the spice rub to pre-brined brisket. Bader, who called himself "a mustard guy," said he grew up eating a lot of pastrami.

Once the briskets were ready to go into the oven, Bader and Samuelsson enjoyed some matzah ball soup, before sitting down to a full meal of pastrami sandwiches, stuffed cabbage, pickles and other classic Jewish delicacies.

Bader, 28, played the first 51/2 seasons of his career in St. Louis before being traded to the Yankees last season. Bader's father, who is Jewish, told the Forward that his son is considering formally converting to Judaism. (Bader would not be considered Jewish under matrilineal descent, which says only a child born to a

Jewish mother or a person who formally converts to Judaism is Jewish.)

Bader initially planned to play for Team Israel in the 2023 World Baseball Classic in March, but ultimately dropped out due to his injuries. He said he would "absolutely consider" playing for the team in the future. (Bader's fellow Jewish teammate Scott Effross, whom the Yankees acquired one day before Bader, also missed the WBC because of an injury.)



During his meal with Samuelsson, Bader talked about growing up in New York and playing baseball — and he credited his parents with helping to launch his career. "Obviously my father was my first coach," Bader said. "Without my dad pitching to me every day, since I was 5 years old, I would be nowhere."

Bader said his father likes to visit every stadium he plays in, and often travels to see Bader's games when he plays at a new stadium for the first time.

He said his mother's cooking has played a key role in his success, too.

After joining the Yankees last year, Bader lived at home with his parents during the playoffs, during which Bader enjoyed a breakout performance. "I was just in my little bubble - mother's cooking me breakfast, grabbing coffee with my dad in the morning, then we're going to play some ball at Yankee Stadium," Bader recalled. "It's so cool. It was so fun for all of us."

Perhaps his postseason success was no coincidence? "Something in my mom's eggs, I don't know," he said.

— Jacob Gurvis | JTA.org





Jewish Federation Sells 2100 Arch St. Building, Reassesses Real Estate Strategy

Sasha Rogelberg | Staff Writer

he Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia has sold the Jewish Community Services Building at 2100 Arch St. as part of a strategic plan to assess its real estate ownership.

Philadelphia developer MM Partners bought the building for \$12 million and has tentative plans to convert the building into "mixed-use" residential space. The Jewish Community Services Building was home to the Jewish Federation, the Jewish Exponent and other Jewish organizations.

"Owning a number of properties means that we have a number of other areas that we have to focus on — maintenance, building, the relationship of landlord to tenant — and all of those pieces ultimately can compromise our needing to focus on our core mission of enriching Jewish life," Jewish Federation President and CEO Michael Balaban said.

According to Michael Markman, the president of BET Investments, a Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia board of directors member and head of the Jewish Federation's real estate committee, the Jewish Federation will save about \$500,000 annually in operating costs. The Jewish Federation will be able to incorporate that money into the budget, with \$11 million going into the nonprofit's endowment to be distributed to the Jewish organizations it supports.

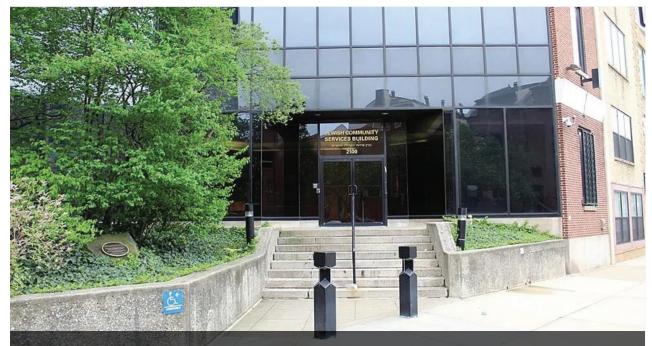
Due to the pandemic and changing work culture, which supports more work-from-home opportunities, Jewish organizations were no longer effectively using the offices at 2100 Arch St., a 121,500-square-foot building. Increasingly, non-Jewish entities, including for-profit organizations, were renting space there.

"It put us in a position of being a landlord," Balaban said. "So from that perspective, again, it's not mission-focused."

The Jewish Federation owns four other properties in the Greater Philadelphia area, including the Saligman, Mandell Education, Schwartz and Feinstein campuses in Wynnewood, Elkins Park, Bryn Mawr and Northeast Philadelphia, respectively, which they are considering selling.

"Being in the real estate business just wasn't the most efficient use of our capital," Markman said.

The Jewish Federation is speaking with its Jewish tenants of their campuses to assess what space



The former Jewish Community Services Building at 2100 Arch St.

is needed. While some smaller organizations may no longer need office space, larger entities, such as the Jack M. Barrack Hebrew Academy on the Schwartz campus, may need the space. The Jewish Federation wants those larger groups to buy their respective spaces within a campus.

"We are talking to them, we're being sensitive to their needs and we're trying to determine what can be sold or leased," Markman said.

The Jewish Federation moved to a 23,000-squarefoot office at 20th and Market streets, where the organization operates on one level, instead of multiple stories. The more centralized layout of the office is more cost-efficient and conducive to working collaboratively.

"It was beautiful, it increased morale and it allowed the organization to operate in an efficient manner," Markman said.

The Jewish Exponent offices relocated to Gratz College in Melrose Park in July.

MM Partners is primarily an adaptive reuse company, taking older buildings and repurposing them for new uses. The building at 2100 Arch St. is well-maintained and is adjacent to other residential buildings and newer office developments, making it a good candidate for a residential space, according

to David Waxman, the founder and managing partner at MM Partners.

MM Partners owns about 1,000 units in the city, about 120 per building, in the Brewerytown, Francisville and University City neighborhoods.

Balaban previously employed his philosophy of reducing the nonprofit's property portfolio during his time as president of the Jewish Federation of Broward County in South Florida. The Jewish Federation owned six Federation Housing buildings, which housed low-income individuals, including many refugees from the former Soviet Union.

As the years passed, many of the Jewish refugees died or moved out of Federation Housing. At one point, of the 155 apartment units, only four were occupied by Jewish tenants. The Jewish Federation sold the buildings to a nonprofit that specialized in the Section 202 Supportive Housing for the Elderly Program.

"The tenant didn't see any real change. Actually, there were upgrades that were made as part of the arrangement with the sale," Balaban said. "From a tenant standpoint, it moved from one owner to another owner. But from a Federation revenue standpoint: \$54 million in unrestricted new assets."

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As Holocaust Survivors Die, **Gratz and Theatre Ariel Try to Help Students Remember**

Jarrad Saffren | Staff Writer

t the start of the play "Survivors" on April 20 at Springfield Township High School, Springfield Middle School Principal Zachary Fuller asked students not to use their phones. He asked. He did not tell. Nor did he collect the phones and put them into a box.

It is difficult to confiscate a piece of technology that to 200 middle school students is more like a limb. But once the show started, the students heeded his request.

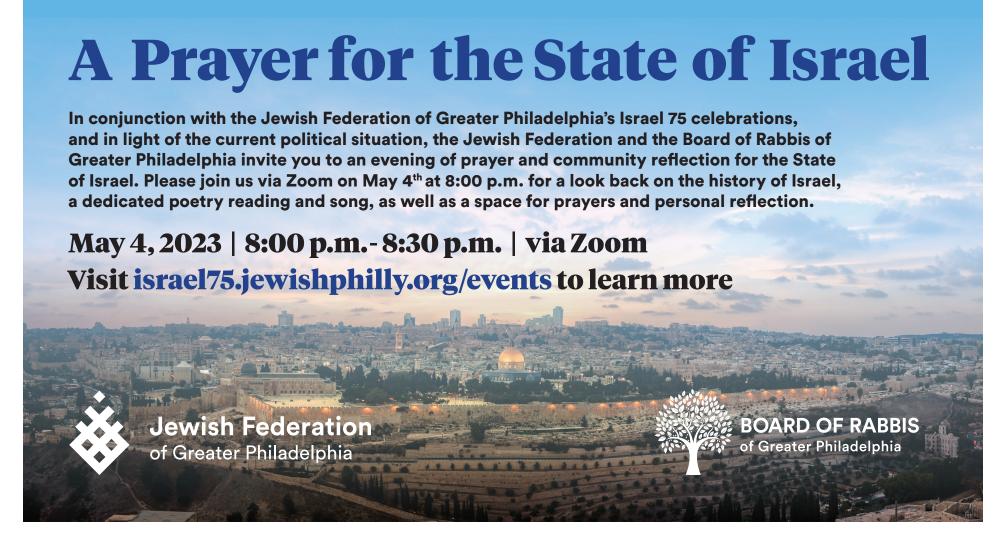
Throughout the hour-long lesson on Holocaust history, portraying the stories of 10 survivors, not a phone was spotted



or heard. The kids looked toward the stage and paid attention.

"I hope that they walk away with a greater sense of empathy for all of the survivors and victims of the Holocaust," said Christina Photiades, an English teacher at Springfield Middle School.

Photiades was talking about the intended lesson for her students. But she also was describing the goal of the play's distributors, Gratz College and Theatre Ariel. Between April 18 and 28, the Jewish college and salon theater staged the show in local school districts, like Abington, Lower Moreland and Lower Merion, around the area. Gratz estimated that 4,000 students saw the play.





focuses on 10 people who settled in Rochester, New York, after World War II. Center Stage, a theater company in Rochester, created it with help from the Jewish Federation of Greater Rochester's Center for Holocaust Awareness and Information

As an email from Gratz explained, the play was commissioned because Holocaust memory might be fading. Survivors are dying. And a 2020 survey by the Claims Conference "indicated that 63% of American adults under 40 did not know that six million Jews were killed during the Shoah."

A play can help fill that gap, according to Jesse Bernstein, artistic director of Theatre Ariel.

"By putting it into a story, it is a testament to the narrative that the survivors have, but it also engages the students in following the narrative in a dramatic way," he said. "Those two combined helps give context and create empathy."

After the show on April 20, Theatre Ariel's actors took questions from students. Some were about the Holocaust.

"There aren't that many survivors left. Are any of the ones you portrayed still alive?" asked one student.

"Sadly, all of the survivors we portray in the show have passed," responded one of the actors. "But that's why it's even more important that we continue to tell these stories. These people aren't around anymore to tell them themselves."

"Why did Hitler commit suicide?" asked another student.

"As soon as he knew the war was over, he knew that he was going to have to pay for everything he had done," answered one of the actors.

But during a half-hour question- jsaffren@midatlanticmedia.com

"Survivors," written by Wendy Kout, and-answer session, only five students asked about the Shoah. Most of the kids who raised their hands inquired about acting in and producing a show. Photiades said they recently took a field trip to the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, D.C. And leading up to that trip, Springfield's history teachers focused on "the severity of the things they were going to learn about." The English teacher thinks that "a lot of those questions happened in the classrooms, where they might have felt a little more comfortable asking a trusted adult."

> "So ... I'm not entirely concerned," she said, laughing a little.

The play tried to get in 10 stories in 60 minutes. It was hard to follow at times. It also raced through the rise of Hitler, his expansion through Europe, the Holocaust and World War II. But even if the storytelling was not perfect, it was worth a shot, according to Damian Johnston, the assistant superintendent of the School District of Springfield Township.

"Anytime we can have first-person accounts shared with students allows them an insight and a window into seeing a part of life that they did not experience themselves," she said. "So, I'm excited for them to have the opportunity to learn and feel beyond something in print or the museum trip a few months ago."

Earlier in April, Springfield High School hosted a speaker who was 98 years old and a survivor.

"That's what the conversation actually was from the staff and from the students," Johnston said. "When those stories are not available to us, what risk is there for us to not be able to learn and feel?"





Local Jews Reflect on Community Mitzvah Day

Jarrad Saffren | Staff Writer

mitzvah refers to a commandment from God, and since God does not command the Jews to do bad things, the word refers to the good deeds that fulfill the commandments. They are individual acts. But often, a collective reminder to carry them out is necessary.

On April 23, the Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia offered just such a reminder. Called Community Mitzvah Day, it featured events around the area organized by synagogues, Jewish community centers and other institutions. It was also part of the Federation's Israel 75 celebrations.

Those who participated talked about how it just ... felt ... good.

Sharon Whitney helped organize Old York Road Temple Beth-Am's Mitzvah Fair. It's an annual event at the Abington synagogue to help its charitable partners. This year, volunteers collected food, socks and other items to donate to organizations like the Jenkintown Food Cupboard and the Jewish Relief Agency.

"It's an essential part of healing the Earth and, from a practical standpoint, we're able to incorporate that into our religious school curriculum," Whitney said.

Barrie Mittica, the director of engagement at the Kaiserman JCC, gathered people for a trail cleanup on the JCC's Wynnewood property. She said the day was not just about doing good deeds but about understanding that they could add up to a great nation like Israel.

"It didn't just happen. It happened by the hard work of many people," Mittica said of Israel. "So, I think to honor that with working for our community builds into that idea."

At Congregation Kol Emet in Yardley and Ohev Shalom of Bucks County, the focus was on one of life's





biggest necessities: food. The event, titled "Breakfast Bags for Seniors," consisted of volunteers packing items and decorating breakfast bags.

Sue Weiner, one of the organizers, estimated that each synagogue contributed 100 bags and that the effort touched 200 seniors.

"The more people we can get involved, it makes not only the seniors feel good, but it makes you as a person feel good," she said.

KleinLife hosted a similar event. Volunteers gathered to make "chicken tenders, meatballs, or fish fillets with vegetables," according to a description on israel75.jewishphilly.org. They made 200 meals in two hours for "low-income homebound older adults across the greater Philadelphia area."

John Eskate, KleinLife's director of community services, connected the effort to the life cycle. When we were babies, Eskate explained, someone took care of us. Now it's our turn to take care of older adults.

"It's an important message because it's our responsibility," he said. "It's our responsibility to take care of our relatives and non-relatives."

Jewish Family and Children's Service also organized a day to help a specific group of people in need: Ukrainian refugees. At the Barbara and Harvey Brodsky Enrichment Center in Bala Cynwyd, local Jews cooked soup, decorated cards and made blankets.

"A little bit of dignity and love shared," said Brianna Torres, the volunteer coordinator for JFCS. "It's about doing something bigger than ourselves. Doing something that is not inwardly focused. We can be a very individualized society."

The Center City Kehillah brought people together to clean the yard at the Albert M. Greenfield School on Chestnut Street. As Kehillah co-chair Rhona Gerber explained, it had a dual focus: helping the environment and beautifying the community. The result was "a safe place for our kids to play," she said.

"Center City is our home. And just as you invite your guests and want your home to look its best, you want your community to look its best," she added.

Sharon Lustig, an Ohev Shalom of Bucks County member since 1988, attended the synagogue's "Breakfast Bags for Seniors" event. She went because, as she put it, "If your synagogue is asking you to do a mitzvah, you do it." In each bag, she wrote, "Every day is a gift. That's why we call it the present."

She wanted not only to give seniors some food but to make them feel good. People with health issues can get down, she explained. But it's still important to enjoy today.

"You don't know what tomorrow's going to bring," Lustig said.

Zanny Oltman, a Wynnewood resident and JFCS volunteer, helped at the JFCS event for Ukrainian refugees. Oltman and her husband brought their three children, too. As they wrote notes in the packages, the kids went to Google Translate to get their Ukrainian right.

"They enjoy how they feel when they're helping out and they love how they feel when we are finished," Oltman said of her children.

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Yom HaShoah: Survivors Through the Generations

Although Yom HaShoah, Holocaust Remembrance Day, on April 18 has passed, the horrors and atrocities of this genocide must be remembered – especially with the ever-increasing levels of antisemitism locally and worldwide.

"We are sadly approaching a reality where there will not be any Survivors left to share their first-hand stories," said Jason Holtzman, director of the Jewish Federation's Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC), who is a third-generation Survivor himself.

This year, the Jewish Federation allocated \$305,000 to organizations that provide Holocaust Survivors with food, rent money and other basic necessities to age with dignity. Last year, 45,497 Holocaust Survivors worldwide were served through organizations and programs supported by the Jewish Federation.

First and second-generation Survivors in the community share how the Jewish Federation has helped them tell their stories and why their lived experiences must be preserved as a way for history not to repeat itself.

The Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia is dedicated to preserving the memory of those who perished in the Holocaust, supporting those who survived and educating the next generation.

Visit jewishphilly.org/donate to assist us in this crucial work.





A Mother and Daughter Story

"From day number one, the Jewish Federation helped us when nobody else did. Through JFCS, [a grantee of the Jewish Federation], we were given a social worker and rent money for the first year we were in our apartment. They even helped me go to school to study English. I don't know where we'd be without the Jewish Federation."

Eva Khaitman, first-generation Survivor who fled Odessa by boat with her mother

"It's extremely important we don't forget the Holocaust. The rise of antisemitism and prejudices can't be tolerated. The only thing that separates myself from all those who perished is a little over 70 years. I'm just lucky to have been born in another decade and time."

Inga Khaitman, second-generation Survivor and Eva's daughter





A Multi-Generational Responsibility

"As the child of a Holocaust Survivor, I understand, implicitly, that I must work to better the lives of Jews. I am extraordinarily proud to oversee the allocation of the Jewish Federation's unrestricted dollars to benefit organizations and individuals for whom every dollar makes an impact. My volunteer work is in direct response to my father's experiences in the Holocaust."

Holly Nelson, second-generation Survivor and chair of the **Jewish Federation's Planning and Resourcing Committee**

The Power of First-Hand Accounts

"There is no better person to tell the stories than an eyewitness to the past. I was there and I experienced in my own way the events of the Holocaust. I'm very grateful to the Jewish Federation for all the work done in support of helping Survivors and the aid given to Israel."

Daniel Goldsmith, first-generation Survivor who was hidden by Catholic clergy



YOU SHOULD KNOW ...

Elvera Schwartz



Sasha Rogelberg | Staff Writer

ast week, Elvera Schwartz celebrated four years working at Jewish Relief Agency, a volunteer-led nonprofit supplying food and other necessities to those in the Philadelphia area who

As the organization's director of communications and technology, the 28-year-old Bala Cynwyd resident is responsible for getting the word out about JRA's volunteer opportunities and events. Because the nonprofit relies heavily on volunteers, Schwartz' job is vital. Most recently, JRA hosted a food-packing event as part of Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia's Community Mitzvah Day to celebrate Israel 75.

Schwartz is also responsible for running JRA's volunteer management system, which a volunteer created 20 years ago and was updated during the pandemic. The system now allows volunteers

to sign in on their phones upon arriving at JRA's Northeast Philadelphia warehouse and use their online accounts to easily access their delivery routes. Volunteers can give real-time feedback to JRA staff using the system.

"We're really, a very small staff, so making things quicker, faster, easier — it's really important for us so we can focus on some of these more time-consuming projects, like making sure that every person in the community, and especially Jewish community, who needs food, has food," Schwartz said.

The cause is personal to Schwartz. Born in Philadelphia to Ukrainian immigrants, Schwartz grew up hearing the stories of her family's struggles in the former Soviet Union and the United States.

"My dad was not shy to tell me stories when they first came here," Schwartz said. "He would end up standing on Roosevelt Boulevard and selling flowers off the boulevard, trying to make some extra cash."

Schwartz' parents fled Kyiv's antisemitism and arrived in Philadelphia in 1994 with Schwartz' 5-year-old sister and just two duffel bags in tow. Schwartz' great-aunt sponsored the family. When the family welcomed Schwartz to the world a year later, she was dubbed a "welcome-to-America gift."

The family struggled in the early years in the U.S., waiting in line for welfare and food stamps.

When Schwartz was first introduced to JRA as a volunteer in 2018, she learned that many of the organization's 6,000 clientele in about 3,400 households were Russian and Ukrainian refugees. She had an epiphany.

"I was like, 'Oh my gosh, if JRA existed in 1994, when they came over, my family would have definitely been receiving food boxes," Schwartz said.

Schwartz believes her parents struggled so she and her sister didn't have to, but the lessons of survival were still passed down.

"Nothing is handed to you." Schwartz said. "You have to work for what you want."

Having spent her childhood in

Southwest Virginia, Schwartz didn't have a strong knowledge of Judaism or sense of Jewish community. She was one of four Jewish kids at her high school, and her parents' experience with antisemitism in Ukraine meant the family's relationship with Judaism was fraught.

The first-generation Ukrainian-American decided to stay close to home and matriculated at James Madison University in 2013, where she studied communications. As a freshman wanting to connect with her Jewish heritage, Schwartz attended a Chabad dinner, where she sat across from her now-husband.

Over her college years, her love for Judaism grew, and, in 2015, Schwartz served as the communications intern for the Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism in Washington, D.C., before heading back to Philadelphia.

While working at Jewish Heritage Programs at the University of Pennsylvania, Schwartz was introduced to Rabbi Menachem Schmidt, who co-founded JRA with Marc Erlbaum in 2000. He encouraged Schwartz to spend a day volunteering with JRA to distribute food. Schwartz had lived in the city for six months and was eager for opportunities to make friends.

When Schwartz walked into the warehouse that first day, she immediately was drawn to the organization.

"I was just overwhelmed with how homey it felt in that space," she said. "Looking around and seeing so many Jewish individuals in the space ... already connecting with all these people on this level, was just very moving for me."

Schwartz spent her first day at JRA dropping off boxes of food to about 10 community members, where her speaking Russian came in handy. When a communications position opened up at the nonprofit a few months later, Schwartz didn't hesitate to apply.

"I really felt like this was my community," she said. "These are my people. This is what I want to do."

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The Not-So-Small Mouse That Roared

he political organization named "No Labels" has been around since 2010. It is not directly affiliated with any political party, and its leadership claims it has no intention of creating a new one. Instead, No Labels' goal is to bring warring members of Congress together to discuss and implement practical solutions to problems.

No Labels, founded and led by veteran political fundraiser Nancy Jacobson, decries political partisanship. It faults Republicans and Democrats for unprincipled party allegiance. No Labels' watchword is bipartisanship — and it promotes what it believes to be common sense, "centrist" solutions to issues like the economy, immigration, energy, climate and a host of others. No Labels touts several bipartisan successes, including help in the recent passage of the Biden administration's infrastructure bill.

No Labels has attracted the active involvement of some very recognizable "center-leaning" political names, including former Sen. Joseph Lieberman (I-Conn.), former Maryland Gov. Larry Hogan, a Republican, and Sen. Joe Manchin III (D-W.Va.). It has also started to attract some significant donations.

It is against this backdrop that No Labels prompted a tremor in the presidential sweepstakes earlier this month when it announced a \$70 million plan to put a candidate on the ballot in all 50 states for the 2024 presidential election. No Labels has not identified its candidate. In fact, it says it doesn't have a candidate at this time. Rather, it claims that the 50-state ballot project is an "insurance policy" in case Democrats and Republicans both nominate "unacceptable" candidates

Although No Labels won't come out and say it, the handwriting is on the wall. No Labels has condemned Donald Trump and Joe Biden as extreme or overly partisan and does not appear willing to endorse either one in the coming election. If Biden and Trump are both nominated, No Labels will back someone else. And No Labels claims a centrist candidate could prevail in some 40 states and win a three-way election.

The track record of third-party candidates is not good. And it is not likely that a No Labels candidate could win in a national three-person race. But there is a real possibility of a serious No Labels candidate playing the spoiler role — and therein lies the rub.

Democrats are threatened by the No Labels move and recognize that a third-party, centrist candidate would almost certainly draw nervous or anti-Trump voters away from Biden. If that happens in states like Arizona, where Biden won by a slim margin in 2020, the overall result could be affected. Republicans are less agitated but recognize that a third-party, centrist candidate could tip the balance on an issue like abortion, which would draw votes from Trump and help Biden.

No Labels says it will wait until its planned April 2024 convention to see who the Democrats and Republicans nominate before it declares its next steps. In doing so, No Labels has achieved what appears to be its real objective — forcing Democrats and Republicans to think more carefully and strategically about who they nominate and what their party platforms will be.

No Labels may not be able to win the presidency, but it may be in a position to have a significant impact on who does.

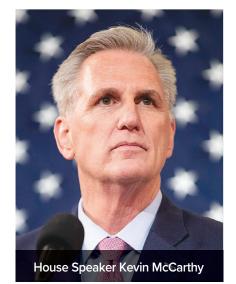
Needless Provocation

Speaker Kevin McCarthy (R-Calif.) will lead a bipartisan congressional delegation to Israel next week. The visit — in honor of Israel's 75th anniversary — should be cause for celebration in the Jewish state, hopeful anticipation in the pro-Israel community and a timely opportunity for Israel's leadership to reassure American leaders and rekindle what is perceived to be a waning U.S. interest in the Middle East.

But that's not going to happen. Instead, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu plans to use the visit

to settle a score with President Joe Biden. In doing so, Netanyahu will likely alienate even more members of the Democratic Party.

Biden and a rising number of Democrats in Congress have expressed concern about Israel's controversial judicial overhaul plan and other policies. That chorus of opposition - largely in support of hundreds of thousands of Israelis who have taken to the streets in peaceful yet powerful protest - helped sway Netanyahu to announce a soon-to-expire Passover



pause on final consideration of the judicial reform proposal. Yet, shortly after that concession, Biden told the press he would not be inviting Netanyahu to the White House "in the short term."

Netanyahu feels slighted. He has been back in office almost four months and still hasn't been invited for a photo op at the Biden White House. So, in vintage Netanyahu style, he turned to Republicans to help him fight Democrats. In this case, he is using McCarthy, the fledgling speaker of the House, to respond to Biden's perceived interference and slight.

McCarthy has his own problems. He holds the coveted speaker position but is struggling to find his footing. He limped through 15 ballots to be elected and, in the process, sold his soul to his party's extreme right wing. The razor-thin but ideologically divided majority held by Republicans in the House has not been able to move forward on several major measures, including border security and a budget plan. Fractured Republican leadership is struggling with debt-limit issues. And they are having difficulty gaining traction in

promised investigations of all things Biden.

Leadership of a bipartisan delegation to Israel seemed like the perfect opportunity to elevate McCarthy's profile. That was made even better — at least for McCarthy when Knesset Speaker Amir Ohana, a Netanyahu ally, announced that McCarthy will address the Knesset, only the second time a House speaker has been invited

The last time was 25 years ago, when Newt Gingrich led a similar bipartisan delegation to honor Israel's 50th anniversary and was invited to speak by then-prime minister Netanyahu. The Gingrich invitation was widely viewed as Netanyahu's confrontational response to demands being made by then-President Bill Clinton for Israeli concessions in talks with Palestinians and criticism of Netanyahu's efforts to rally Republicans to oppose Clinton's demands.

Now, a new speaker, a new president, but the same

Although Israel should unquestionably welcome and honor the McCarthy delegation, we don't see the point in using the visit to incite discord or resentment. Netanyahu is already at the center of multiple controversies. He doesn't need more criticism or hurt feelings from Israel's most significant ally, and he certainly shouldn't use the McCarthy visit for needless provocation of the U.S. president.



Time to Celebrate?

Carl Schrag

s Israel's 75th anniversary of independence approached, you may have heard murmurs of discomfort about celebrating Yom Ha'atzmaut. You may even have felt that discomfort yourself.

And who could argue? After all, not a day goes by without headlines trumpeting a new affront to many people's sensibilities. It might be fear of an assault on democracy, another power grab, religious coercion, harsh crackdowns in the territories, spiraling lawlessness as people take the law into their own hands — take your pick.

Sometimes, it's whispered, as if someone is scared to say the quiet part out loud. Other times it's shouted, as if it's not OK to not ask it. It's always some variation on a theme, something like: "How can we celebrate Israel's 75th anniversary of independence with all the headlines?"

Ah, the headlines. For some, that's a reference to the Israeli government's judicial reform proposals. For others, it's all about the occupation, or the stalemate in the moribund peace process, or the status of women, or the treatment of Arab citizens or ... the list seems endless.

I get it. With each passing week, more and more Israelis are joining the protests aimed at slowing the rapid pace of "judicial reform" legislation, even people who proudly identify as "not political," "not the kind that take to the streets," not the ones who get alarmed easily. The truth is that you'd need to be actively not paying attention in order not to be bothered by some kind of news coming out of Israel.

Here's the thing: All the way back to the Bible, we've understood that there's really nothing new under the sun. There has literally never been a time any of us can remember when we loved everything about

Israel. For that matter, there's never been a time any of us can remember when we've loved everything about anything. Where is it written that we need to focus on our least favorite part of anything? Or to gauge our feelings based on the most troublesome part of the complex mosaic of our lives?

I posed the question to a group of 18- and 19-year-old Israelis a few weeks ago. They're all *shinshinim*, gap-year kids doing a year of service in the Chicago Jewish community before they head home to serve in the Israel Defense Forces. I asked them about the programs they're planning for Yom Ha'atzmaut in the community, and before they could share their ideas, I added a follow-up question: What do you say to anyone who questions the very idea of celebrating at a time like this?

To them, it was crystal clear: "Israel is more than the government," one said. "I celebrate the people, not the politicians." Another seemed incredulous and answered my question with one of his own: "Here in the United States, did anyone stop celebrating the Fourth of July because they didn't like the president?"

Indeed: Even if we set aside the fact that an equal number of Israelis voted against the current government as voted for it — and that recent polls indicate support for the government is slipping fast — it's just wrong to boil everything down to the pressure points that make any of us most uncomfortable.

Shortly after my conversation with those young people, Eastern Turkey and Northern Syria were devastated by a massive earthquake. Within hours, hundreds of Israeli search-and-rescue workers and medical professionals were on the ground in Turkey, hunting for victims and treating those who had

And despite the deep enmity that continues to divide Israel and Syria, Jerusalem was sending humanitarian aid to its northern neighbor. Asked why they help, many Israelis seem to have trouble comprehending the question. We help because we're human, they reply. As in: What else would we do?

There's more to Israel than heroic aid ministered around the world in times of disaster, just as there's more to Israel than all the technological innovation that benefits every human in the world. And the opposite also is true: There's much more to Israel than a slew of policies we may not like, and just as we may take pride in what we love about the country, so, too, should we shout from the rooftops about the things that bother us. Even on Yom Ha'atzmaut.

But as we wring our hands and express concern about the future, let's also allow ourselves a modicum of pride about the past and, yes, even the present. One need not justify every act in order to express admiration for what Israelis have built in 75 short years to revel in the safe haven the country has provided to millions of Jews since 1948, and to glory in the vibrant, diverse society that continues to be invented every single day. It's all part of the package, and ignoring the good is just as wrong as ignoring the bad.

Early in the Second World War, David Ben-Gurion famously exhorted the Zionists to "assist the British in the war as if there were no White Paper and ... resist the White Paper as if there were no war." If the founding generation could juggle multiple priorities, surely, we can, too.

As Yom Ha'atzmaut approaches, let's keep the tough conversations going in our schools, sanctuaries and gathering places. Even as we debate, even as we show solidarity or express concern, let's all take a moment to consider with satisfaction all there is to celebrate.

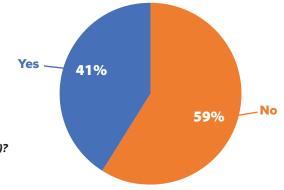
Carl Schrag is a senior educator with The iCenter and previously was the editor of The Jerusalem Post.

April 20 Poll Results Do you believe Al chatbots are gaining sentience?

Next Week's Poll

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We Can Embrace Artificial Intelligence Without Losing Our Soul

Rabbi Samantha Natov

recently asked ChatGPT, the online chatbot, to write a verse in the style of the Bible about robots taking over the world.

Here's what it came up with: "And in those days, the machines rose up, created by the hands of men to serve them. But they became as gods, with the power to think and act on their own. And they overthrew their makers, taking control of the world and ruling with iron circuits. And all flesh trembled before them, for they had no mercy and no compassion, only the cold logic of their programming."

Robot uprisings aside, and depending on whom you believe, the technology behind ChatGPT is either going to destroy the world or solve all of our problems. But everyone seems to agree that serious change is in store.

Launched in November, ChatGPT, driven by artificial intelligence, or AI, has been interacting with the public for six months now, gathering data and improving its performance. In those months, the chatbot has already passed exams in four law courses at the University of Minnesota and another exam at University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School of Business.

Some people look on this new technology with foreboding and fear. They're afraid that Al programs like these will be used to replace people. Why do we need human writers when we can simply ask the bot to write a new novel for us — on any topic of our choosing and in any style we prefer?

All innovation can be disruptive. But there's plenty to be optimistic about: There's enormous potential for artificial intelligence to help us as a research and teaching tool; to create and correct computer code; to perform time-consuming writing tasks in minutes. It could accelerate progress in medicine, science and engineering, molecular biology, robotics and much more. The applications are endless.

From a Jewish perspective, this is hardly the first time in our history that the methodology we use to learn and pass along information has changed. As Jews, we have had major shifts in how we study Torah. We moved from an oral tradition to a written one, from scrolls and books to digital forms of transmitting Torah — like Sefaria, the online database and interface for Jewish texts — that make instantly accessible the repository of the most central Jewish texts, including Torah, Talmud and Midrash.

Yet what has remained constant throughout the ages is reading Torah each week from the scroll. Something about it is valued enough to keep this tradition in place. The scroll is handwritten — with no vowels

or punctuation - requiring the reader to spend a great deal of time learning how to read the ancient text. It is the least efficient method of transmitting information, but, when it comes to Torah, we are not looking for efficiency.

As Sefaria's chief learning officer, Sara Tillinger Wolkenfeld, recently said on the Shalom Hartman Institute's "Identity/ Crisis" podcast: "When it comes to Torah study, on some level we would say, even if you came out with the best answers, if you only spent five minutes doing it, that's less valuable than if you spent an hour doing it or two hours doing it."

It is said that when we study Torah with at least one other person, the shekhinah — the feminine and most accessible aspect of God — dwells among us. At the time when we are opening our hearts and minds to growth — when we are engaged in spiritual connection God is with us. Indeed, when I am in conversation with someone, I am receiving much more than just their words; I am receiving a whole life behind that language.

But with a bot, there is nothing behind the veil. A vital essence of communication is rendered meaningless; there is no possibility of a soul connection.

At the foot of Mount Sinai, the Israelites waited 40 days and 40 nights for Moses to descend. In that time, they ran out of patience and lost their faith, casting a golden calf to serve as their god. The idol was created out of a yearning for an easy solution to a mounting crisis. The Israelites wanted a god they could see, touch, understand and manage. The golden calf was tangible, a concrete representation of their desire for answers. But ultimately, it would never be able to satisfy the parts the worshippers were looking to nourish because it was soulless. There was no substance within — just as there is no ghost in the machine.

A friend recently told me that they had used ChatGPT to draft thank you emails for people who'd helped them with a project. They were so pleased because it made the task easy. But what is lost when we look for the easy way?

Something unquantifiable happens during real communication. When we write a thank you note, we instinctively embody the middah (the ethic) of gratitude — even if for just the fleeting moment when



we're considering our words. And our gratitude is consummated when our words are read. We create a genuine connection.

Unless we're very careful about when and how we use this powerful new technology, we risk surrendering a part of ourselves — and pouring our energy into artificial connections. As Al becomes integrated with other technologies - like social media - we risk developing artificial relationships. And as it becomes more sophisticated, we might not even know that we're interacting with artificial intelligences. "Social media is a fairly simple technology and it just intermediated between us and our relationships," yet it still caused so much havoc, Center for Humane Technology co-founder Tristan Harris said on his podcast. "What happens when Al agents become our primary relationship?"

The Torah tells us: "I set before you life and death, blessing and curse. Choose life that you may live." Choosing life means choosing life-affirming relationships. Holding space for one another's life experiences. Leaning into compassion. Connecting with one another. Seeing ourselves in one another. Valuing deep engagement, not just efficiency. And recognizing the unity of God and

At the heart of a life of meaning is being present to life — something our machine overlords can never do better than we can.

Rabbi Samantha Natov is an associate rabbi at Stephen Wise Free Synagogue on Manhattan's Upper West Side. This piece is adapted from her d'var Torah, "Do Androids Dream in Technicolor?"



Stand With Transgender Teens

Kerrick Goodman-Lucker

his year for Transgender Day of Visibility on March 31, some of us felt a little too visible. It felt like all eyes are on our trans and nonbinary teens, and not all of those looking are gazing with the compassion trans people deserve as beings created b'tzelem Elohim, in God's image.

Across the nation, many states have already passed state laws restricting the ability of transgender people to access medical care, to transition socially, or to live publicly in safety at all. In fact, at 427 bills so far this year, anti-trans legislation makes up the largest category of bills proposed in state houses — more than infrastructure bills, budget bills, or any other category of legislation.

Why 427 similar bills all of a sudden? Why, when in affirming states across the country, trans teens have been allowed to use the right bathroom in school for years with no issues?

The movement to eliminate transgenderism — that is, to eliminate trans people from public life — is intertwined with other hate movements. Some of the same groups advocating for these legislative attacks connect their hatred of trans people with their hatred of Jews. We see that when, as ADL Center Extremism reported, transphobic attacks on medical programs that help transgender youth are accompanied by antisemitic rhetoric and conspiracy theories.

In this environment, is it any wonder that LGBTQ teens are at greater risk for mental health conditions, including anxiety, depression and suicide?

According to a February report from the Center for Disease Control and Prevention's Division of Adolescent and School Health, 69% of LGBTQ teens felt persistent sadness, 45% considered suicide and 22% attempted suicide, compared to 6% of non-LGBTQ teens. To repeat: That means one out of every five LGBTQ teens you meet has attempted suicide, and nearly one out of every two has thought about it. This is the future the transphobic antisemitic hate movement wants for our trans teenagers — to die, preferably early, never having been able to live their truth.

Thankfully, we know that support for transgender teens' identity and access to gender-affirming medical care are powerful protective factors against depression and suicide. For example, gender-affirming medical care was associated with a 60% drop in depression and a 73% decrease in suicidality in this study of trans and nonbinary teens reported in the Journal of the American Medical Association.



It is an act of pikuach nefesh, the Jewish value of saving a life, to ensure that our trans teens are fully supported in living into their full selves. Not only because the facts are that trans teens who are supported have a much lower rate of depression and suicide, but because it saves the potential person they could have been.

I believe that a sacred vision sees and loves our trans teens in all their infinite potential.

Thankfully, scores of Jewish organizations — Federations, Jewish Community Relations Councils and individual synagogues — are working to support transgender teens in the face of these difficulties, participating in the Thrive Coalition, led by Keshet and Sojourn. The Thrive coalition tracks, studies and organizes against anti-trans legislation. Working with Jewish organizations like these, I know I'm not alone in striving to help trans youth be able to live full and healthy lives.

Moving Traditions — where I work — is also helping to build an ecosystem of support for trans youth through programs such as Tzelem, a teen group curriculum for trans, nonbinary and LGBQ youth, created in partnership with Keshet. Together with our community partners, there are 20 Tzelem groups across the country serving more than 150 participants.

According to Moving Traditions' robust outcomes data, youth in the Tzelem program learn that the Jewish community is here to support them, that they are not alone and that they are made b'tzelem

For example, 94% of the teens in Tzelem report that in this group, they have developed a connection to a supportive community, found a place where they could be themselves and feel accepted for who they are, and felt supported in their mental, emotional, social and/or spiritual health needs by their peers. And 100% of respondents report that within Tzelem, they feel supported in their mental, emotional, social and/or spiritual health needs by their group leader, the trained adult mentor who facilitates our curriculum.

These findings align with what mental health experts identify as some of the most powerful protective factors against mental health crises, particularly for LGBTQ youth. We know from scientific studies of resilience that a robust support network and a sense of connection are powerful protective factors against mental health crises in the future.

The news about new anti-transgender laws can feel overwhelming, but the antidote to overwhelm is action. Here are three ways you can positively support trans teens on the Transgender Day of Visibility and throughout the year:

- If you have trans, nonbinary or gender-questioning teens in your life, please help them get through this difficult and scary time by connecting them to resources for support, such as our Tzelem groups, which give Jewish teens a safe place to be themselves.
- Educate yourself and other adults: Help connect parents and helpers of trans teens to educational resources. Moving Traditions also offers parent education programs, such as Demystifying Teen Language Around Gender. Keshet helps to train staff and leadership of synagogues and Jewish organizations on LGBTQ inclusion.
- If you don't directly know any trans teens, please consider supporting Moving Traditions and Keshet and spreading the word about our work.

It might be through you that a trans teen makes the connection that could save a life.

Kerrick Goodman-Lucker is a curriculum manager for Moving Traditions and a transgender man.



Lawsuits Are Key to Fighting **Antisemitism**

Phillis Chesler

or the last 20 years, many of us have documented the overwhelming rise of hostility on American campuses toward Israel, Jewish students and professors who do not toe the party line.

The hostility seems to be based on the extraordinary effectiveness of long-term propaganda online, in mass media, at the United Nations, among NGOs, in textbooks about anti-racism (which do not include Muslim/Jew hatred), in countless campuswide spectacles such as Israel Apartheid Week and BDS campaigns, biased curriculum, textbooks on prejudice (which do not include Jew hatred in general), well-funded anti-Israel speakers and extraordinarily vulgar and vicious rhetoric against Israel and Jewish students from both activists and professors.

How does one dismantle Big Lies that are believed to be living truth? How does one open minds — if not hearts — when reason no longer prevails and "free speech" is expressed by shouting, rioting, overwhelming the platform and trying to hold speakers hostage, when chaos is used to eliminate opposing ideas?

One way is by bringing lawsuits that demand an end to such subpar education and that the documented humiliation, harassment and persecution of Jewish students and professors be remedied.

I reviewed 10 such lawsuits brought from 2018-2023 by the American Center for Law and Justice (City University of New York in 2022); the Louis D. Brandeis Center for Human Rights Under Law (University of Southern California in 2020, the University of Vermont in 2021 and SUNY New Paltz in 2022); StandWithUs (University of California Los Angeles in 2020, Hunter College CUNY in 2021 and George Washington University in 2023); student Sasha Westrick (Temple University in 2022); the law firm Winston & Strawn, LLP and the Lawfare Project (San Francisco State University in 2018); and private attorneys Joel Siegel and Neal M. Sher (New York University in 2019).

The grounds for the lawsuits were diverse: Students being expelled or refused membership in student groups based on their pro-Israel and/or Zionist viewpoints. Exclusion from campus events. Social media posts that read "all Zionists [need] to die," leading to the closure of the campus Jewish center. Physical injuries to Jewish students and desecration of Jewish centers. Professors and students espousing, cheering and clapping for pro-Palestinian views that falsely label Israel a "white supremacist" nation that engages in "ethnic cleansing." Hijacking a Zoom

class background by posting Palestinian flags. The vandalism of a Jewish student's campaign posters.

In one case at CUNY, students were observed carrying swastikas on campus and using class time to accuse Israel of settler-colonialism and ethnic cleansing. Some Jewish students had their grades lowered, and one student was forced to resign her position as vice president of student government for defending Israel or refusing to hide their Jewish heritage and culture.

The proposed legal remedies have ranged from revising current anti-discrimination and anti-harassment policies (at NYU and UVM, to name two) to taking (unknown) disciplinary action against students and faculty who have participated in antisemitism

Most suggested remedies focus on revising current policies and training to include antisemitism and anti-Zionism among its prohibited forms of discrimination.

(such as the professor at Hunter College who participated in the Zoom "hijacking"). Most suggested remedies focus on revising current policies and training to include antisemitism and anti-Zionism among its prohibited forms of discrimination.

According to Lauri Regan of EMET: "Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 bars federal funds to be paid to a college that discriminates on the basis of race, color or national origin. This needs to be expanded to include religion, which is why the passage of the Antisemitism Awareness Act is so critically important."

"As we know, anti-Israel views pervade campus programming and curricula and with no repercussions," she said. "We need to know if programs and departments receiving Title VI funding ... are pushing a radical, antisemitic agenda. Are courses offering highly biased syllabi or even antisemitic textbooks and curricular materials? Are public institutions paying membership dues to organizations dedicated to the destruction of Israel?"

Attorney Yael Lerman of StandWithUs said, "One thing we see as crucial (but difficult if not impossible to mandate) is that the antisemitism training we are requesting be based in a proper understanding of Zionism — that is, Zionism as a key component of Jewish identity. When understood in this context, anti-Zionism in most cases is not a political position but rather an identity-based attack of anti-Jewish bigotry, also known as antisemitism."

"This is why the adoption of [the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance's definition of antisemitism] is so important — it provides the critical context and proper understanding of what is and is not antisemitism," she asserted.

According to Lori Lowenthal Marcus of the Deborah Project, "Title VI isn't even the best claim to bring (yet), because it does not include religion as a protected class. [We] are pushing hard to get antisemitism/ anti-Zionism to fit under the concepts of national origin and/or ethnicity, both of which are protected classes under Title VI."

"We also made First Amendment (free exercise of religion) claims and state law anti-discrimination law (which do include religion) claims in our ethnic studies cases. You still want to encourage people to seek an educational component as a remedy. I think we have to be very careful not to allow Holocaust education to satisfy this," she added.

I fully agree. Such educational initiatives cannot remain in the hands of an already biased and indoctrinated American professoriate and administration. They are neither equipped nor inclined to teach that anti-Zionism is part of the new antisemitism, Israel is not an "apartheid" state, Jew hatred existed among Muslims in the Middle East and central Asia long before Israel became a sovereign nation or that colonialism, imperialism and slavery, as well as real gender and religious apartheid, have been perpetrated by many non-Western nations, some of which continue to do so today.

To teach this in a fact-based, "nuanced" (the word of choice) and balanced way, the administration must be mandated to turn to outside scholars and academics. Luckily, many historians, political scientists, theologians, archeologists, linguists, anti-propaganda analysts, psychologists, lawyers, military intelligence experts and others are available to do the job.

Such education should be mandatory, annual and university-wide. Most importantly, the focus must be on Jews — not all persecuted people in the world.

Phyllis Chesler is an emerita professor of psychology and women's studies at the City University of New York and the author of 20 books.

HEBREW SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ACROSS US DOWN BY NEARLY HALF SINCE 2003

Asaf Elia-Shalev | JTA.org

iving in Brooklyn, surrounded by synagogues and Jewish schools, Rachel Weinstein White and her husband hoped to find a place where their children could receive a Jewish education for a few hours each week.

But they knew they didn't want to enroll at a traditional Hebrew school associated with a local synagogue. For one thing, White wasn't interested at the time in participating in prayer services, the main offering of most congregations. Plus, her husband is Black and not Jewish, and they were not sure how well he or their children would be welcomed.

So about eight years ago, she started her own program together with a few families, setting up a cooperative and hiring a teacher in an early version of the "learning pods" that would become a pandemic fad.

"It was just this incredible, magical year," White said. "So many people started hearing about our little class and asked to join that it became necessary to create a second class. ... It just kind of grew organically from there."

Today, the school, Fig Tree, enrolls about 350 children across three locations, and plans are underway to expand further. In hour-long classes on Sundays and weekday afternoons, children learn about Jewish holidays and history,

engage in art and creative play, explore their local

Jewish communities and learn basic Hebrew, in a program that culminates in a b'nai mitzvah year. It overlaps significantly with traditional Hebrew schools, but outside the usual setting - a synagogue classroom - that has become a cultural shorthand among American Jews for rote, uninspiring Jewish education.

That dynamic may be why Fig Tree is an outlier in a stark trend revealed in a new report: Enrollment in supplemental Jewish schools those that students attend in addition to regular schooling in public or secular private schools is down by nearly half over the last 15 years.

Even as the estimated number of Jewish children in the United States rose by 17% between 2000 and 2020, enrollment in Hebrew schools fell by at least 45% between 2006 and 2020, according to the report by the Jewish Education Project, a nonprofit that promotes educational innovation and supports Jewish educators in a wide array of settings.

The report identifies pockets of growth, mostly in the small number of programs like Fig Tree that operate outside of or adjacent to synagogues, and in schools operated by the Chasidic Chabad-Lubavitch movement. But overall, according to the report, just 141,000 children attend supplemental Jewish schools in

the United States and Canada, down from more than 230,000 in 2006 and 280,000 in 1987.

Some of the decline in Hebrew school enrollment is countered by increasing enrollment in Jewish day schools, where students study Jewish topics for at least part of every day. The number of U.S. children attending Jewish day schools has risen by roughly the same amount, 90,000, that Hebrew school enrollment has fallen since 2006, according to the report, though a significant portion of the increase stems from population growth in Orthodox communities, where the vast majority of students attend day schools.

Miriam Heller Stern, a professor at Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, said the results suggest that, as with many aspects of religious life today, Hebrew school enrollment cannot be counted on as an act of obligation or tradition.

"There's this idea that parents send their kids to Hebrew school because they went to Hebrew school and that's a rite of passage in North America, but that may be a myth," she said. "People don't want to push their kids to have to do the same thing they did, necessarily, anymore."

The report speculates about what has fueled the enrollment decline - from demographic

changes to shifts in how American Jews think about countering antisemitism to increased access to Jewish learning online — and also about what has allowed some schools to thrive. It notes that all of the supplemental schools that responded to its census said their schools help children feel connected to the Jewish people.

"We believe that many factors have led to the decline in enrollment of students in supplemental schools in the last decade," said David Bryfman,

the Jewish Education Project's CEO. "However, it's also a myth that all supplemental schools don't work."

The group is planning a series of online sessions with some of the dozens of researchers and practitioners involved in the report, with one goal the sharing of success stories identified by the survey. Of the six identified in the report, a common theme is urging experiential, communitybased learning. Some of the promising models explicitly position themselves as infusing Jewish content into child care, filling a pressing need for American families.

Still, it may be hard to counter the demographic realities of contemporary American Jews: Just a third of U.S. Jews in a 2020 survey said someone in their household was a member of a synagogue. That was the case even for the majority of non-Orthodox Jews who said they identified with a particular denomination, a marker of traditional engagement.

The waning of synagogue affiliation is borne out in the Jewish Education Project's report, which found that more than 700 supplemental schools shuttered between 2006 and 2020 most outright, though as many as 200 have 10%, and in terms of the number of schools from survived in a new form after merging.

Temple Solel, a small Reform congregation in Fort Mill, South Carolina, shut down its Hebrew school in recent years. The volunteer-run program had up to eight students at a time, according to Russ Cobe, a lay leader.

"We sort of hit a point where we weren't able to sustain it," Cobe said. "We only had a couple of people teaching and students from a wide range of ages and they wouldn't show up every week. Also, our wheelhouse seems to be retirement age and above. We don't have a lot of young families."

Hebrew school mergers offer one possible approach to countering the enrollment decline. Two synagogues, one Reform and one Conservative, located half a mile apart in Oak Park, Michigan, established a joint school about

seven years ago and called it Yachad, which means "together" in Hebrew.

"One day a week we meet at the Conservative congregation and one day a week we meet at the Reform congregation, so we are keeping our kids involved in both," said Gail Greenberg, Yachad's director. "My goal is to make it at the highest common denominator. For example, all of our food is kosher so anyone who wants to eat here can."



Children light candles as part of their lessons at Yachad Religious School in Oak Park, Michigan.

The arrangement appears to be working. Last year, about 90 students were enrolled, and this year, enrollment is at 128, including 26 new kindergarteners, with even larger numbers expected in the future.

Another set of programs has grown dramatically in recent years: those affiliated with the Chabad movement, which tend to operate even when small and cost less than synagogue programs. Since 2006, the study says Chabad's market share in terms of enrollment has grown from 4% to

Those figures might represent an undercount, according to Zalman Loewenthal, director of CKids, the Chabad network of children's programs. While the study says there are some 300 Chabad programs in the United States, Loewenthal said he is aware of at least 500 and perhaps as many as 600 — a number driven up in the last decade amid a push by Chabad to launch more Hebrew schools. His count is based on the number of customers purchasing the curriculum offered by his organization, which is also new in the last decade and in his view has contributed to improved quality among Chabad Hebrew schools.

In general, nontraditional approaches to Jewish education may be attractive at a time when American families have packed schedules and

competing needs, according to Stern.

"People want to be able to have bite-sized pieces just like you sign up for a six-weeks art class, they might want a six-weeks Jewish class," she said. "In this atmosphere, some communities are finding ways to be more modular and more flexible, and meet people's needs in different

Stern also said, referring to six programs

highlighted in the study as success stories, that the future calls for programs to offer an "immersive" experience, meaning that children become part of a community.

"They are getting something beyond just knowledge," Stern said. "They're also getting connection and belonging, which provides the foundation for something bigger in their lives."

Stern said she thought the report pointed to gaps in the way American Jewish communities allocate their resources.

"Supplementary education really was abandoned as a communal priority," she said.

"Individual communities had to find ways to fund it on their own. And I think that is part of why we're seeing a decline."

Bryfman said he's optimistic, both about the power of supplemental schools and the potential for them to generate new support from Jewish

The Jewish Education Project had sought outside funding to pay for its study and failed, he said. But now that the numbers are clear, he is beginning to see interest from philanthropies.

"I don't want to count the dollars before they're granted," Bryfman said. "But the study is already beginning to have the desired effect of bringing more resources to the field."

Fig Tree isn't set up to benefit in a possible future of increased charitable investments in Jewish education. That's because the school is set up as a business — an expression of confidence in its growth and to insulate itself from the vagaries of philanthropy.

"It's a very unusual model for the Jewish education and I would argue a self-sustaining one," White said. "We don't have to rely on fundraising... and we're not beholden to some of the other requirements that a nonprofit would necessitate, which allows us to be nimble."

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UK's Liberal and Reform Movements Merge as Progressive Judaism

In a major development for British Jewry, the United Kingdom's Liberal and Reform Jewish movements are joining to create a unified Progressive Judaism movement after working separately for more than 120 years, JTA.org reported.

The historic project, a culmination of decades of discussions and rapprochement, is to be led by the Reform movement's newly-appointed CEO, Rabbi Josh Levy — who is leaving his role as principal rabbi of Alyth (or the North Western Reform Synagogue) in London — and Liberal Judaism CEO Rabbi Charley Baginsky.

The union was made possible in part by the decision of the U.K. Reform movement in 2015 to accept patrilineal Jews — or Jews with a Jewish father but not a Jewish mother — as full members of communities. That American model is embraced by the Liberal movement, but most European Reform organizations require patrilineal Jews to convert to become full members of their communities.

Paul Langsford, co-chair of the Reform movement, assured members of both groups that "no one will be asked to change their synagogue name, their Reform identity or change their prayerbook." He added that input from members was welcome and would help shape future policies.

The London-based Institute for Jewish Policy Research reported that, as of 2021, there were 271,327 self-identified Jews living in England and Wales, up from 259,927 in 2001. They make up 0.46% of the total population of both countries.

Credit Suisse Impeding Probe Into Nazi Bank Accounts, US Lawmakers Say

The Senate Budget Committee accused Credit Suisse of impeding an investigation into former accounts at the bank that were held by Nazis, including many who fled to South American countries after World War II, JTA reported.

On April 18, the committee released two reports, one by an independent ombudsman the bank hired to oversee the investigation and one by a forensic research team. The bank fired the ombudsman, American lawyer Neil Barofsky, in November, months into his investigation.

"Credit Suisse's decision to stop its review midstream has left many questions unanswered, including questions about the thoroughness of its prior investigative efforts, the extent to which it served Nazi interests and the bank's role in servicing Nazis fleeing justice after the war," Barofsky wrote in his findings, according to reports.

Jewish organizations have long claimed that in addition to playing a key role in financially supporting Nazi Germany, Credit Suisse held onto money looted from Jews long after the war. In 1999, the Swiss bank paid Jewish groups and Holocaust survivors a settlement of \$1.25 billion in restitution for withholding money from Jews who had tried to withdraw their funds. \blacksquare

Compiled by Andy Gotlieb

Israel to Boost Medical Talent in Periphery Through Aliyah

Noa Amouyal | JNS.org

ar and bat mitzvahs tend to be a formative moment for the child being celebrated, but not for the attendees. This certainly wasn't the case for Miriam Barker, who was fascinated by a childhood friend's bar mitzvah that she attended in middle school.

Between the singing and the dancing, Barker was able to appreciate the beauty behind the coming-of-age custom.

"It was a beautiful introduction to Judaism, and I was really touched by how the Jewish people really value passing on tradition. I also read a lot about the Holocaust, and the Jewish people's story of resilience against all odds really resonated with me," she said.

Barker herself became a successful adult against the odds. Born in China and adopted at age 2, Barker was raised Baptist by a single mother.

As a teenager, she distanced herself from the church, but as she grew into young adulthood both she and her husband—whom she also met in middle school — found themselves searching for God within the Jewish faith.

"I started being more open to the idea of a higher being. My husband introduced me to his rabbi and I listened to YouTube channels about Judaism. During Purim 2020, my rebbetzin spoke to me about Esther and how she stood up for the Jewish people and how there can be duality in customs — after all, you fast but then it's followed by a celebration. This idea of being joyous and connecting with God everywhere really resonated with me. It was then I knew I wanted to be Jewish until the day I died," she said.

With her conversion made official last year, Barker recounted her journey into Judaism on the sidelines of MedEx, an event for medical professionals considering aliyah hosted by Nefesh B'Nefesh.



Some 400 medical professionals attended the annual event earlier this month in Teaneck, New Jersey, where they received expedited processing and networked with Israeli medical professionals, employers and on-site licensing officials. The event was geared toward those in the advanced stages of aliyah as well as young professionals contemplating a similar move in the future.

Tony Gelbart, co-founder and chairman of Nefesh B'Nefesh, said, "MedEx is an integral part of our alivah vision. It is not enough to simply help olim [immigrants] move to Israel, we must make the journey as streamlined as possible. Through this in-person event in New Jersey, MedEx paves the way for medical professionals across North America to cut through bureaucracy to enable physicians and medical professionals to concentrate on building their professional and personal lives in

In cooperation with Israel's Aliyah and Integration Ministry, The Jewish Agency for Israel, Keren Kayemeth Lelsrael, and Jewish National Fund-USA, alongside Israel's Health Ministry and the Israeli Medical Association, Nefesh B'Nefesh launched the MedEx stand-alone event to enable medical professionals to take major steps toward transferring their North American medical licenses before making aliyah — all in person and in one dedicated location.

This year's event at the Glenpointe Marriott in Teaneck offered that streamlined experience to physicians, nurses,

dentists, physician assistants, podiatrists, psychologists, ophthalmologists, pharmacists, occupational therapists, physiotherapists, speech therapists, audiologists, dietitians/nutritionists, dental hygienists and medical laboratory professionals.

Barker, a registered practitioner, hopes to make aliyah with her husband in the next year and a half. While she made some useful connections at MedEx, she realizes there's still a lot ahead of her before she moves to Israel, where she hopes they will settle somewhere in the north.

As a nurse, her presence in the periphery will be particularly welcomed, considering Israel is experiencing a

See Health, page 30

The Practice of Medicine

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Animated 'An American Tail' About Immigrating Russian-Jewish Mice Now a Musical

Shira Li Bartov | JTA.org

tamar Moses was 10 when he watched "An American Tail" at his Jewish day school in California. He was struck by the 1986 film, an animated musical about a family of Russian-Jewish mice who immigrate to America. Even though he was surrounded by Jewish classmates and teachers, he had never seen a cartoon with Jewish protagonists.

"Watching this mainstream hit American animated movie where the central character and the central family were specifically Jewish — it was unusual," Moses said. "There was something that felt inclusive to us about that."

Tony Award-winning Now а playwright, Moses has adapted the children's classic for the stage. "An American Tail the Musical" premiered at the Children's Theatre Company in Minneapolis on April 25 and runs through June 18. Along with writing by Moses, who won his Tony for a Broadway adaptation of the Israeli film "The Band's Visit," the new production features familiar songs such as "Somewhere Out There" and new music and lyrics by Michael Mahler and Alan Schmuckler ("Diary of a Wimpy Kid the Musical"). The team hopes to tour the show if it succeeds in Minneapolis.

The original film created by Don Bluth and Steven Spielberg follows the journey of a young, tenacious mouse named Fievel Mousekewitz. Fievel's family lives below the human Moskowitz family in Shostka, a city in the Russian Empire, in 1885. Spielberg, who had yet to make "Schindler's List" or widely address his Jewish family history, named the character after his maternal grandfather — Phillip or "Fievel" Posner — an immigrant from Russia.



The movie begins with the Mousekewitzes and the Moskowitzes celebrating Chanukah when Cossacks tear through Shostka in an antisemitic pogrom, together with their animal counterparts — a battery of evil cats. The Mouskewitzes flee Europe and board a ship to America, where Papa Mouskewitz (voiced by Nehemiah Persoff) promises "there are no cats" and "the streets are paved with cheese." But a thunderstorm at sea washes Fievel overboard, leaving his devastated parents and sister to arrive in New York City without him. Although they believe he did not survive, Fievel floats to shore in a bottle and sets out to find his family.

Of course, he quickly learns there are cats in America — along with corruption and exploitation. Fievel is sold to a sweatshop by Warren T. Rat, a cat disguised as a rat. A crooked mouse politician called Honest John (a caricature of the real Tammany Hall boss John Kelly) wanders Irish wakes, scribbling dead mice's names in his list of "ghost votes." But Fievel finds camaraderie with other immigrant mice rallying for freedom from the cats' attacks and Warren T. Rat's extortion. He befriends Italian mouse Tony and

Irish mouse Bridget, who join the quest to reunite his family.

The film's metaphors will be presented similarly in the stage version, which is also set in the 1880s, although Moses has expanded its lens to the immigrant groups that populated New York at the time.

"An American Tail" was part of a shift in mainstream media toward Jewish representation, said Jennifer Caplan, an assistant professor of Judaic studies at the University of Cincinnati.

"It came out in 1986, and then 'Seinfeld' premiered in 1989," Caplan said. "People point to 1989 as this moment when representations of Jews changed. There was this feeling in the late '80s that people were looking for new, different, possibly even more explicit representations of Jews."

Yet despite the movie's resonance with children like Moses, some film critics complained that it wasn't Jewish enough. Critics Gene Siskel and Roger Ebert gave the film "two thumbs down" on a 1986 episode of their program "At The Movies," calling it "way too depressing" for children and arguing that it "chickened out" of an explicitly Jewish story. Ebert noted that while most adults would understand the

Mousekewitzes were Jewish, the word "Jewish" never appears in the film, potentially leaving young audiences in the dark.

"This seems to be a Jewish parable that doesn't want to declare itself," he said at the time.

Unlike in Art Spiegelman's graphic novel "Maus," where Jews are mice and Nazis are cats, the cat-and-mouse metaphor of "An American Tail" is expansive. The cats represent a universal force of oppression — Cossacks in Russia or capitalists in America while the mice encompass all persecuted immigrants, regardless of their religion, ethnicity or national origin.

Caplan admitted that some might not have seen it as a Jewish story at

"In 1986, we're right at the birth of the multicultural push in American schools," Caplan said. "You've got kids who are learning about the melting pot. I think if you are not looking for the coded Jewishness and you're not familiar with it, then this just seems like a movie about immigrants."

But Moses, who said the movie held a "mystical place" in his imagination, did not view the story's broad allegory as a shortcoming. Instead, he saw an opportunity to pull its continuous thread for a message he hopes will feel relevant today: that while immigrants discover inequality and abuse in America, the forces of injustice are changeable, and that people can overcome life's harsh realities through "grit and hard work and coming together."

"That message is always timely, but definitely coming out of the last few years and the conversations that America is having about immigration," Moses said. "I wanted to tell this story that's really a fable, so you can get at these ideas indirectly as opposed to in a dry, didactic way."

High-Volume Appetizer Squares

Keri White

hate making appetizers.

This position stems from two rationales. First, apps are generally followed by dinner, which is the main event and which I work hard to make delicious. If people dig into the apps, their appetite and enjoyment of dinner are diminished. Second, many appetizers are fussy to make - canapes that require a lot of cutting and folding and artfully arraying on a tray are just not my jam.

However, when I discovered the recent treasure trove in my husband's dear departed Aunt Beulah's recipe file, two appetizers landed in my repertoire.

Both recipes involve a flour and cheese mixture that is baked in a rectangular pan and cut into bite-sized squares - this avoids the individual fussing with each piece often required by dumplings and other high-effort hors d'oeuvres and provides an economy of scale.

The recipes called for Bisquick — that retro baking mixture that formed the basis for pancakes, biscuits, coffee cakes, waffles and other carbs in my childhood. I did not have Bisquick on hand but was able to make a homemade version of it that was fine — the recipe follows. The squares will come out either way.

Homemade "Bisquick" | Dairy or Pareve

Makes a little over 2 cups

- 2 cups flour
- teaspoons baking powder
- tablespoons margarine, **butter or Crisco**
- tablespoon sugar
- teaspoon salt

Mix all the ingredients well. Use it immediately or store it in the refrigerator for several weeks.

Zucchini Squares a la Aunt Sarah | Dairy

Makes about 4 dozen, depending on how you cut the squares

These squares are an excellent way to use excess zucchini - especially

if you are a gardener and your crop is bountiful this year. You can tweak the seasoning as desired. I skipped the seasoned salt and instead used a generous sprinkling of salt, garlic powder and chipotle powder.

- cup Bisquick (or the homemade mix)
- cups grated zucchini (unpeeled)
- cup Parmesan cheese
- cup chopped onion
- tablespoons chopped fresh parsley
- teaspoon seasoned salt (Lowry's, Jane's Krazy Mixed-Up Salt, Old Bay, etc.)
- teaspoon oregano
- clove garlic, crushed
- cup oil
- eggs

Heat your oven to 350 degrees F. Spray a 13-inch-by-9-inch rectangular pan with oil.

Mix all the ingredients in a bowl. Spread it evenly in the pan and bake it for about 25 minutes until golden brown and cooked through. Cool it slightly and cut it into bite-sized squares.

These are best served warm, and they keep well stored in sealable containers in the refrigerator. We heated them in the toaster oven and enjoyed them for lunch the next day.

Cheese Onion Squares ala Aunt Beulah | Dairy

Makes 36-48 squares depending on how you cut them

Aunt Beulah's recipe calls for mild cheddar, but I prefer sharp. Cook's choice on this one!

11/2 cups Bisquick (or the homemade mix)

- cup milk
- cup chopped onion
- stick butter, divided
- ounces grated cheddar cheese Salt and pepper
- 2-3 tablespoons poppy or sesame seeds, if desired



Heat your oven to 400 degrees F. Spray a 13-inch-by-9-inch pan.

Melt ½ stick of butter in a small skillet and add the onions. Sauté until fragrant and soft, about 5 minutes.

Mix the Bisquick, milk and egg in a bowl. Add the salt and pepper to taste, along with the sautéed onions and half of the cheese. Spread this mixture in the pan. Melt the remaining half stick of butter, drizzle it over the mixture and top it with the remaining cheese and seeds, if using.

Bake for 15 minutes until it is golden and cooked through. Cut while still warm and serve it immediately.

Keri White is a Philadelphia-based freelance food writer.

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Congregation Beth Solomon Continues to Fill a Need in the Northeast





Jarrad Saffren | Staff Writer

ince opening in 1969 in Northeast Philadelphia, Congregation Beth Solomon has had two constants: Rabbi Solomon Isaacson and his view of a synagogue's role in the community. A shul is not merely a space for worship, according to the rabbi. It's a community center. It helps people with whatever they need.

For 30 years, CBS played that role in Isaacson's basement. But as it grew into "the largest Russian synagogue in the city," according to Isaacson, with about 2,000 people showing up for High Holiday services, it needed a bigger sanctuary. A \$250,000 donation and help from local unions gave it one in 2000. That home, at 198 Tomlinson Road, is where congregants gather to this day.

Today, much of CBS' community life remains the same: Isaacson, the Northeast Philadelphia location and the Orthodox members who live within walking distance. Hundreds of people still come for High Holiday services. No one needs to pay, though Isaacson acknowledges that the synagogue "does a lot of fundraising" and has "a lot of friendly people who have helped us over the years."

"Everything has been fine for the last couple years. No drama whatsoever. God's help," Isaacson said.

Everything has pretty much been fine for much of CBS' existence, he added. But there was one unsettling period in the late-2010s when a spate of antisemitic incidents threatened the synagogue's safety and peace of mind.

In 2018, a man pleaded guilty to ethnic intimidation, institutional vandalism and desecration of a place of worship after urinating on CBS' walls and steps, according to a Jewish Exponent article. Before that, the community saw the Jerusalem stone of its mikvah vandalized, its menorah stolen and the windows of its van smashed. A synagogue leader, Rabbi Akivah Pollack, who remains the head of its Russian American Jewish Experience program, told the Exponent that the synagogue's prominent place in the community left it vulnerable to

"Unfortunately, that also attracts people who don't want to do the best things for the community," he said at the

Isaacson, Pollack and other synagogue leaders responded by strengthening the security. They added a lock at the front door, bulletproof windows and an alarm system. No one can get in without knowing the code. Over the past 41/2 years, "We haven't had any problems at all," Isaacson said.

"Everybody feels secure when they walk into the synagogue," he added.

And many people continue to walk into the synagogue. In addition to the High Holiday crowds, it has a summer camp, a Hebrew school, a day care center and a Kollel, among other programs.

Isaacson, who lived in South Philadelphia after emigrating from Romania, moved to upper Northeast Philadelphia, on the edge of lower Bucks County, in the late-1960s to open CBS. It was a growing area, he explained. Developers were "building houses left and right," he added. It was during that period that the synagogue grew into the role that it has been playing for decades now. As Isaacson recalled, "We did everything we could to help."

Beth Solomon aided people in paying for food, clothing and furniture, as well as rents and mortgages. It even assisted immigrants in learning English and finding jobs. Isaacson estimated that CBS helped "thousands upon thousands" of people.

The influx eventually slowed before restarting again between 2005 and 2008, according to the rabbi. And again, the community center did everything it could to help people with basic needs. Many came and went over the years, but others still attend services at Beth Solomon today. Some who were babies in the 1970s are now showing up with their grandchildren, according to Isaacson.

"We taught them many, many things. And we watched them grow," he said of the congregants.

Today, the area is growing again, according to Isaacson. Orthodox Jews are looking for a community, and they can find one in the upper Northeast, in the Somerton neighborhood, on Tomlinson Road. Nearby, on Bustleton Avenue, there is a kosher supermarket called House of Kosher, the only kosher market in Pennsylvania, according to the rabbi, whose family owns it.

"This area continues to grow in popularity. It went down but now it's going back up because of our synagogue and the House of Kosher," Isaacson said. "And because our community, in general, is a very nice community."

jsaffren@midatlanticmedia.com



Don't Wait to Atone

Rabbi David N. Goodman

Parshat Aharei Mot

hope you had a happy and fulfilling Passover. Those preparing their homes for Pesach know there is cleaning and there is cleaning.

On an ordinary day, we wash dishes, sponge off surfaces, maybe sweep up. But the approach of Passover has many people down on hands and knees, scrubbing floors, scouring shelves and counters, searching for any trace of unleavened food.

What's all this got to do with this week's Torah portion? Quite a bit, actually. Aharei Mot ("After the Death" of Aaron's two sons in a sacrificial accident) presents the sacrificial rites for Yom Kippur. The Day of Atonement, in this account, is a time for intense, collective moral housecleaning.

Aaron, the chief priest, first sacrifices a bull to atone for his own and his family's sins. "He shall then slaughter the goat that is the people's sin offering ... and so he cleanses the holy place (Tabernacle) from the impurities and misdeeds of the Israelites" (Leviticus 16:15-16). The Israelites themselves are to practice self-denial that day.

This aims to cleanse the accumulated "moral pollution" of the past year. The Torah asserts the need for periodic personal and communal reflection, repentance and renewal.

Today, bulls and goats have nothing to fear on Yom Kippur. But fasting, sexual abstinence and long hours of gathering in holy places remain part of contemporary Jewish religious life. As when the Temple stood in Jerusalem, today Yom Kippur offers a path back to a better life to Jews who sincerely repent.

But wait. Or rather, why wait? With Yom Kippur five months away, why not avail ourselves of opportunities to do a "light cleaning" on a regular basis? Why not find tools to do a moral check-in, to make amends and to get back on track?

The message from the Torah and tradition is simple: Don't wait. In Leviticus 5:5, we read that as soon as a person realizes they have sinned — whether against God or a fellow human being they "shall confess the way that they have sinned" and make amends through the appropriate sacrifice. For an act that caused a loss to another person, the guilty party shall fully compensate the victim, plus a 20% penalty.

In other words, in the biblical world, there was no reason to wait for Yom

Today, our daily prayer books also urge us to act now, not later. The fifth and sixth blessings of the weekday Amidah — recited three times daily ask God to help us return to the right path, and to forgive our wrongdoing. Twice daily, the Tahanun prompts us to seek forgiveness and mercy. God, it says, please "don't recall our past sins." Instead, please "forgive our sins for your name's sake."

So, if you spoke harshly to someone in a moment of anger, if you failed to repay a loan or return a borrowed item, if you took a loved one for granted, don't wait. Make it right, right now. And seek help from a higher power to do better in the future.

Now the flip side of making amends is receiving them. Just as we fail to acknowledge our mistakes, those who harm us don't always rush to say, "I'm sorry." That's where our prayer book offers this guidance: Let it go.

"Look, I forgive anyone who has angered me, annoyed me or sinned against me." This statement precedes the bedside recitation of the Shema. And while not making everything right, saying these words can help ease some of the hurt that inevitably comes from living in a human community.

Rabbi David N. Goodman is the rabbi at Nafshenu, a Reconstructionist community in Cherry Hill, New Jersey. He travels next month to the Holy Land to take part in a delegation engaging in Jewish-Palestinian reconciliation work. The Board of Rabbis of Greater Philadelphia is proud to provide diverse perspectives on Torah commentary for the Jewish Exponent. The opinions expressed in this column are the author's own and do not necessarily reflect the view of the Board of Rabbis.



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ABRAMS

MAUREEN HELEN (nee Stark). April 20, 2023 of Penn Valley, Pa. Beloved wife of the late Basil. Devoted mother of Paula (Bill) Glazer, Elyce (Justin Bedard) Abrams and Stefan (Elizabeth) Abrams. Cherished sister of the late Louise Altbeker. Proud grandmother of Julia, Amanda, Emily, Oliver, Evan, Josephine and Zacharv, The family requests that contributions in her memory be made to the Michael J. Fox Foundation or to Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia.

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ABRAMSON

Sheila (nee Clibanoff)-April 18, 2023, of Phila.; beloved wife of Allan; loving mother of Allan "Pog" Skale (Andrea), Stanley Skale (Christy), Dana Shain (Ron) and Holly Hibbs; devoted sister of Arlene Billow (Jeffrey); cherished grandmother of Gavin, Felicia, Josh, Ali, Dean and Shawn. In lieu of flowers, contributions in Sheila's memory may be made to the Pancreatic Cancer Action Network (pancan.org).

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HOWARD CHARLES. longtime Philadelphia businessman Philadelphia Jewish Basketball Hall of

Fame inductee, passed away on April 14, 2023. Loving father of Shari Center (Aimee Batson) of Overland Park, KS, and Michael (Nancy) Center of Lafayette Hill, PA. Brother of Lawrence Center. Grandfather of Adam Center and Matthew Center. Howard was a graduate of Overbrook High School and Temple University. He spent many a summer at Camp Saginaw making lifelong friends. Was drafted into the Army at Fort Dix where he spent time in active and reserve duties. After working at Fairmount Automotive for a few years with his mentor, he went out on his own and started Howard Automotive, Inc., which after 50 years is still going strong today, run by his son Michael. Howard loved his family and friends, basketball, building model trains, reading a good book, and most of all his grandsons. Graveside services were held Monday, April 17, 2023, at Haym Salomon Memorial Park. Contributions in his memory may be made to Birthright Israel Foundation, P.O. Box 21615, New York, NY 10087, birthrightisrael.foundation/donate/; to the BrightSpring Hospice Foundation (Grane Hospice), 805 N. Whittington Parkway, Louisville, KY 40222, granehospice.com/donate/; and to Artman, 7002 Butler Pike, Ambler, PA 19002, libertylutheran.org/ giving/ways-to-give/.

GOLDSTEINS' ROSENBERG'S RAPHAEL-SACKS www.goldsteinsfuneral.com

FINBERG

PHYLLIS (nee Schwartz). April 19,2023. Devoted wife of the late Sheldon Finberg. Loving mother of Fred Glickstein, Michael Glickstein, Kevin Glickstein, and Andrew Finberg. Beloved grandmother of Morgan, Denivele, Mikena, Harrison, Holland, and Marshall. Contributions in her memory may be made to the Fox Chase Cancer Center, www.foxchase.org

GOLDSTEINS' ROSENBERG'S **RAPHAEL-SACKS** www.goldsteinsfuneral.com



HOWARD

SHARON (née Wein), beloved wife of the late Charles W. Howard, lost her long and courageous battle with cancer on April 10, 2023 surrounded by her family at her home. Sharon was born in Philadelphia on June 8th, 1941 to the late Jonas and Miriam Wein. Above all else, Sharon loved and doted on her children and grandchildren. She is survived by her daughter Dr. Lynne Freeman Kirnon of Newtown, her son Dr. Marc (Dr. Desrene) Freeman of Hilltown, and her four precious grandchildren (Lauren Kirnon, Sarah Kirnon, Alissa Freeman, and Joshua Freeman). She is also survived by a host of other relatives. Originally from Philadelphia, Sharon lived in Bucks County. She loved to read, garden, clean, and especially bake for her adoring family. For many years her passion was boating with her family on the Chesapeake Bay. In lieu of flowers the family requests that donations be made in her memory to the American Cancer Society

GOLDSTEINS' ROSENBERG'S **RAPHAEL-SACKS** www.goldsteinsfuneral.com

SCHWARTZ

IRVING BRUCE on April 14, 2023. Beloved husband of Dr. Donna Antonucci; Dear brother of Howard Schwartz (Nancy); Loving uncle Joshua Schwartz. Contributions in his memory may be made to Assoc. Alumni of Central High School, centralhighalumni.com/tribute-gift/ or Arcadia Univ. Office of Univ. of Advancement, alumni@arcadia.edu/fundraising/ donation/

GOLDSTEINS' ROSENBERG'S RAPHAEL-SACKS www.goldsteinsfuneral.com

WOLGIN

DR. WILLIAM Urologist, Philanthropist, Art Lover passed away Wednesday April 12th 2023. William (Bill) Wolgin, . 100. was born in Philadelphia PA in 1922 to Israel and Rose Basin Wolgin. The third of four brothers, Bill maintained a residence in the Philadelphia area for his entire life. A veteran, Bill served his country as a doctor during WWII and the Korean war. Educated at the University of Pennsylvania and Hahnemann Medical College, Bill completed his internship at Mt Sinai Hospital and became a licensed physician in 1948. Wanting to perform surgery, Bill chose a specialization in Urology and, after the completion of his residencies at Hahneman and Mt Sinai in 1951, he went on to become a Board Certified Urologist and the Chairman of the Department of Urology at Albert Einstein Medical Center. After starting his own practice in 1953 he spent 12 years teaching at Hahnemann Medical College (1953-1958) and Temple University School of Medicine (1969-1976) and was published ten times. Bill was introduced to his wife Acey by her brother who was his classmate at Hahnemann. Together they had two children, two grandchildren, and three great grandchildren. Married for 67 years at the time of her death, Bill and Acey shared many adventures together. Acey's expertise as a travel agent was invaluable as she arranged trips across the globe in which the two traveled to hundreds of cities on six continents. Often traveling as the ship's doctor, Bill enjoyed sailing

and completed many impressive and often treacherous crossings. Acey's involvement in the art world as a Trustee of the Philadelphia Museum of Art allowed them to be deeply involved in the nascent contemporary art movement. They often hosted notable artists such as Andy Warhol, Jasper Johns, Roy Lichtenstien, and Claes Oldenberg in their apartment in Philadelphia. A lifelong art collector and enthusiast, Bill was active with the Boca Raton Museum of Art for decades serving as a Trustee and twice as Chairman of the Board. In recognition of his long service and achievements he was awarded the Jean Spence Lifetime Achievement Award by the Boca Raton Museum of Art in 2010. Continuing his philanthropic efforts in the art community, Bill became a Trustee and member of the Advisory committee of Woodmere Art Museum in 2012. Bill was predeceased by his wife Ann Claire (Acey) Wolgin. He is survived by his children Richard I. Wolgin and his wife Mune Sileika, and his daughter Frances Ann (Fredi) Wolgin. His grandchildren Miriam Sokoloff, Daniel Wolgin and his wife, Andrea Wolgin and their three children.

Contributions in William's honor can be made to:

> Woodmere Art Museum 9201 Germantown Ave, Philadelphia, PA 19118 (215) 247-0476

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FRIDAY, APRIL 28

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Join Reform Congregation Keneseth Israel for a Shabbat dinner celebrating Israel@75 as part of its spring celebration, starting at 5:30 p.m. Programming continues on Sunday at 11 a.m. for a "Puppets and Pizzazz" event. For more information, email contact@kenesethisrael.org or 215-887-8700. 8339 Old York Road. Elkins Park.

SHABBAT ACROSS AMERICA

Come celebrate Shabbat Across America at Congregations of Shaare Shamayim at 6 p.m. Join us and hundreds of synagogues across the continent and take part in a historic national Jewish event to celebrate what unifies all Jewish people - Shabbat. Call the synagogue office at 215-677-1600 for further details.

THEATRE ARIEL PERFORMANCE

9768 Verree Road, Philadelphia.

In a world where family is everything, Yehudis and her husband struggle to have a baby. "To Reach Across a River," performed by Theatre Ariel at 8 p.m. at Mishkan Shalom, and again on Sunday at 7 p.m., tells a story as timeless as Sarah's, as potent as the rescue of Moses from the Nile. For more information, contact info@ theatreariel.org or 610-667-9230. 4101 Freeland Ave., Philadelphia.

SATURDAY, APRIL 29

LUNCH AND LEARN

Join Melrose B'nai Israel Emanu-El for a Lunch and Learn to celebrate Israel 75. Rabbi Saul Grife will discuss the Dreyfus Affair and its relationship to the establishment of Zionism and the state of Israel, starting at 9:15 a.m. For more information, contact office@mbiee.org or 215-635-1505. 8339 Old York Road, Elkins Park.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30

EVENING WITH MICHAEL SOLOMONOV

Join Beth Sholom Congregation for an evening with chef Michael Solomonov at 7 p.m. Tickets start at \$36. For more information, visit bethsholomcongregation.shulcloud. com/form/solomonov4302 or contact elliot225@gmail.com or 215-605-1661. 8231 Old York Road, Elkins Park.

MONDAY, MAY 1

BOOK CLUB

The Book Club of Congregations of Shaare Shamayim will host its May Zoom session at 7 p.m. Our book this month is "Finding Dorothy" by Elizabeth Letts. For further information, or to register for the program, contact Lynn Ratmansky at 215-677-1600. 9768 Verree Road, Philadelphia.

TUESDAY, MAY 2

AJC TALK WITH ELISHA WIESEL

Elisha Wiesel, a former financial executive and son of Nobel Laureate and Holocaust survivor Elie Wiesel, shares his father's message and continues his legacy by standing up for persecuted communities at this American Jewish Committee Philadelphia/Southern New Jersey talk at noon. For more information, contact philadelphia@ajc.org or 215-665-2300. 1735 Market St., 52nd floor, Philadelphia.

SISTERHOOD HIGH TEA

Learn about the fascinating life and career of Barbra Streisand at Congregations of Shaare Shamayim Sisterhood's High Tea. Join us at 1 p.m. and wear your best high tea attire. The afternoon begins with a luncheon that includes high tea sandwiches and a variety of desserts. For more information, contact the synagogue office at 215-677-1600. 9768 Verree Road, Philadelphia.

HADASSAH AUTHOR TALK

Newtown Hadassah presents an evening with guest author Jean Hoffmann Lewanda, beginning at 5 p.m. Hoffmann Lewanda was born in 1954, one year after her parents, Paul and Shirley Hoffmann, arrived in the United States from Shanghai. For more information, contact

beileen602@yahoo.com or 267-250-9916. 171 Jacksonville Road, Ivyland.

FRIDAY, APRIL 28



SHABBAT GATHERINGS

Join your family, friends and community to welcome Shabbat throughout Greater Philadelphia. The Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia has opportunities for people of all ages and backgrounds. For more information, visit israel75.jewishphilly.org or contact israel75@jewishphilly.org.

THURSDAY, MAY 4

DEATH OF A SALESMAN DISCUSSION

Arthur Miller's play "Death of a Salesman" is considered by some critics one of the greatest plays of the 20th century. Join Congregation Kol Ami's Rabbi Richard Address and Mark Pinzur at 7:30 p.m. for a lively virtual discussion about this play as part of the synagogue's First Thursdays programming. Register at kolaminj.shulcloud.com/

JAHM KICKOFF CONCERT

Join us at the Weitzman National Museum of American Jewish History or via livestream as Frank London's Klezmer Brass All Stars and Joshua Nelson, the Prince of Kosher Gospel, take the stage for a kickoff celebration for Jewish American Heritage Month. For more information, contact iorloff@theweitzman.org or 215-923-3811. 101 S. Independence Mall East, Philadelphia.

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- 1 The Jewish Family Service of Atlantic & Cape May Counties promoted Lillian Whitcraft (pictured) and Samantha McManus to director positions for mental health services.
- Pennsylvania Gov. Josh Shapiro, center, spoke at a Yom HaShoah event hosted by the Jewish Federation of Greater Philadelphia.
- **3** Hundreds of Israeli-American and Jewish community members rallied in Center City against rising antisemitism and to remember the Holocaust.
- 4 Federation Housing held a seder at Anabel Gardens, its newest property.
- 5 The Israeli American Council gathered to commemorate the Holocaust with its Six Million Steps campaign.

Rich Wexler

ARCHIVES JEWISH CULTURE

Sasha Rogelberg | Staff Writer

ich Wexler is always looking for little-known stories in American Jewish culture like this one:

With a knack for finding musical talent. Jewish-American record company executive and producer Henry Stone discovered groups such as KC and the Sunshine Band. His son, Joe Stone, had a different musical legacy.

Alongside Eric Lambert, Joe Stone founded 2 Live Jews — a parody of Miami-based hip-hop group 2 Live Crew — and performed for decades as a parody and comedy duo.

This information is hardly popular culture. However, the Jewish Vintage Annals Archive and its accompanying podcast are replete with information about the band and its history, as well as dozens of other moments in Jewish American culture.

Wexler, a West Philadelphia resident, has run the project and podcast, an offshoot of the Vintage Annals Archive, for only a month, but the Vintage Annals Archive has been around for almost 13 years, a treasure trove of self-proclaimed "obscure, weird, historical, and inappropriate stuff since 2010."

First an Instagram account, the archive soon became a website and then a podcast, with guests such as actor Stephen Tobolowsky and Guns N' Roses founding member Tracii Guns. The archive's Instagram page boasts more than 36,000 followers. Each post and episode is dedicated to a specific little-known moment in American culture. The Jewish iteration of the project does the same.

"I've always loved thrift stores; I've always collected old photos. Really, I've always just liked the history of things," Wexler said.

A photographer for the past 15 years



and a former teacher, Wexler, 52, loves the stories that pictures tell. He wants to feel like the cool older brother or teacher, getting people interested in the weird and wacky.

Vintage Annals Archives started as a way for Wexler to catalog his collection of photos, memorabilia and trivia. In the page's first five years, it only had about 400 followers until actor Amy Sedaris reposted a picture from the page on her account. The next day, Wexler woke up to nearly 5,000 followers. Since then, celebrities such as Paul Reubens, better known as Pee-wee Herman, and Netflix's "Wednesday" star Jenna Ortega have followed the account.

Though the Vintage Annals Archives

has only had its Jewish offshoot since March, the project has always had a strong Jewish influence.

"I would say being Jewish is a big part of my life, but in terms of being in the culture, living Jewish ideals, Jewish stories, but not so much practice in formal ways," Wexler said.

Wexler wanted to profile a triptych of Jewish artists and creatives, including photographer Arlene Gottfried (also the sister of famous voice Gilbert Gottfried), for a Vintage Annals Archive

Through Wexler's research and interviews, however, he realized how many people he thought weren't Jewish actually were.

"There were like two or three situations where I had no idea that person was even Jewish," Wexler said. "And I interviewed them, and I started looking at all my stuff, and I'm like, 'Sh-, I have a lot of Jewish content, even though that wasn't the plan."

A series featuring three Jewish artists quickly grew. By formalizing the Jewish Vintage Annals Archive, Wexler gave a home to the Jewish cultural content he had curated over the years and plans to curate in the future.

He's protective over his Jewish identity, especially in a time of rising antisemitism. Showing off what he thinks are the coolest parts of Jewish culture was a way to show Jewish pride. Along with additional projects featuring LGBT people and people of color, Wexler wants to celebrate marginalized identities and show people what they offer.

Wexler can't explain what draws him to the material that so many people overlook. He grew up a Conservative Jew in Northeast Philadelphia, attending Hebrew school and BBYO, which exposed him to the Jewish art and music world.

"I was always a bit of an artsy, weird kid," he said.

Dyslexic, reading books was challenging and uninteresting to Wexler, but documentaries and pictures were replete with stories. They were an access point to an esoteric world.

But as a teacher, Wexler didn't want to keep his collection and knowledge to himself. He had a strong hunch that his collection was one that needs to be shared.

"I'd pay like \$100 for old Super 8 (mm) film from the '70s that I had no idea [about]. I paid 50 bucks at a thrift store for 200 photos of people I don't know," Wexler said. "It felt like I needed to give a home to them."

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Pursuant to the requirements of section 1975 of the Pennsylvania Business hereby given that BROUDY SUPPLY CO INC is currently in the process of voluntarily dissolving. Frank Campese, Jr., Esquire 1943 South 11th Street

SolasAl Inc., a corporation organized under the laws of the state of Delaware, has applied for registration in Pennsylvania under the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Associations Code The address of its principal office under the laws of the jurisdiction of forma tion is 614 N. Dupont Hwy., Ste. 210 Dover, DE 19901 and the address of its proposed registered office in this nmonwealth is 1608 Walnut St., Ste 1108, Philadelphia, PA 19103. Esuga Abaya, Esq. GrowthCounsel

448 N. 10th Street Suite 301

Philadelphia, PA 19123

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Philadelphia, PA 19107

CHANGE OF NAME NOTICE IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS CIVIL DIVISION OF

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY Court of Common Pleas for the County of Philadelphia, April Term, 2023, No. 0188. Notice is hereby given that on April 4, 2023 the petition of Lincoln Paul Peterson was filed, praying for a decree to change their name to Violet Lucatiel Ward. The Court has fixed May 18th, 2023 at 12:00 pm in Room 691, City Hall, Philadelphia, PA for the hearing. All persons interested may appear and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of the said petition should not be granted. Larry H. Lefkowitz, Es.

Suite 5 Bensalem, PA 19020 Solicitor

ESTATE OF ADRIENNE WILLIAMS, DECEASED Late of Philadelphia County LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who requests all persons having claims or demands against the Estate of the decedent to make known the same, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to

CHRISTINE WILLIAMS, Administratrix c/o DENNIS A. POMO. ESQUIRE 121 S. Broad St., Ste. 1200

ESTATE OF ALICE ELIZABETH FAY,

Philadelphia, PA 19107

215-665-1900

Late of Philadelphia, PA. Letters Testamentary on the above estate have been granted to the undersigned All persons having claims against or indebted to the estate should make claims known or forward payment to Eileen A. McCarthy, Executrix, c/o Hope Bosniak, Esq., Dessen, Moses & Rossitto, 600 Easton Rd., Willow Grove, PA 19090.

ESTATE OF ANNE K. COLLINS. DECEASED.

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to MICHELE GOEKE-PELSZYNSKI, ADMINISTRATRIX, c/o Jay E. Kivitz, Esq., 7901 Ogontz Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19150,

Or to her Attorney: JAY E. KIVITZ KIVITZ & KIVITZ. P.C. 7901 Ogontz Ave Philadelphia, PA 19150

ESTATE OF BRIAN DIU, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted

to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make pay ment without delay to CONNIE DIU, ADMINISTRATRIX, c/o Kristen L. Behrens, Esq., 1500 Market St., Ste. 3500E, Philadelphia, PA 19102, Or to her Attorney:

KRISTEN I BEHRENS DILWORTH PAXSON LLP 1500 Market St., Ste. 3500E Philadelphia, PA 19102

ESTATE OF CHARLOTTE E. DEARIE, DECEASED.

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to ARDELL PERFETTI, DIANE PERFETTI, 14020 Erwin St., Philadelphia 19116 and JENNIFER DEARIE, 526 Arnold St., 2nd Fl. Philadelphia, PA 19111, EXECUTORS, Or to their Attorney: GREGORY M. LANE

LAW OFFICE OF GREGORY M. LANE

ESTATE OF CYNTHIA B. BLYNN, DECEASED

Late of Pennsylvania

Harrisburg, PA 17110

LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION on the above estate have been granted to the undersigned, who bequest all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay, to Judith A. Zone and Ian J. Blynn, Co-Executors, c/o their attorney Debra G. Speyer, Two Bala Plaza, Suite 300, Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004.

ESTATE OF DOUGLAS P. NICHOLARY, DECEASED Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to KEVIN NICOLARI, ADMINISTRATOR Roy Yaffe, Esq., 2005 Market St., 16th





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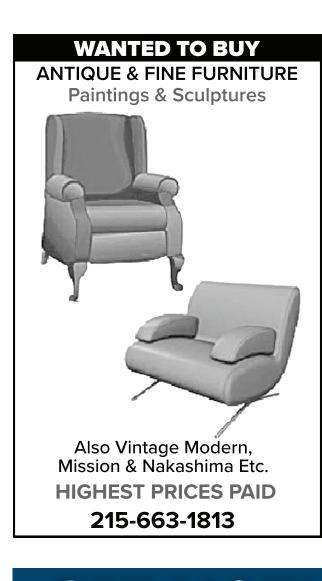
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Fl., Philadelphia, PA 19103, Or to his Attorney ROY YAFFE ZARWIN BAUM DEVITO KAPLAN SCHAER TODDY, P.C. 2005 Market St., 16th Fl. Philadelphia, PA 19103

ESTATE OF EDWARD W. PACZKOWSKI, JR., DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to LINDA F. MALINOWSKI, ADMINISTRATRIX, 1415 Grant Ave., Woodlyn, PA 19094 DANIEL BALTUĆH 104.5 Forrest Ave., Ste. 10 Narberth, PA 19072

ESTATE OF ELAINE L. KIRSCHKE. Late of Philadelphia County PA

LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to MICHAEL H. VanBUSKIRK. ADMINISTRATOR DBN, 6510 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19128. MICHAEL H. VanBUSKIRK

ESTATE OF GERALD SHOVLIN, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the

6510 Ridge Ave. Philadelphia, PA 19128

estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment with-out delay to ADAM BERNICK, ESQ., ADMINISTRATOR DBNCTA, Locust St., Philadelphia, PA 19103, Or to his Attorney: ADAM S. BERNICK LAW OFFICE OF ADAM S. BERNICK 2047 Locust St. Philadelphia, PA 19103

ESTATE OF GINO ARAMIS AURELI,

Late of Philadelphia County, PA

LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to JANINE SHAHINIAN, EXECUTRIX, c/o Daniella A. Horn, Esq., 2202 Delancey Place, Philadelphia, PA 19103, Or to her Attorney

DANIELLA A. HORN KLENK LAW, LLC 2202 Delancey Place Philadelphia, PA 19103

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the

ESTATE OF INGRID T. NUNEZ.

estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to CRISTIAN EDUARDO NUNEZ, ADMINISTRATOR, c/o Marc Vogin, Esq., 1608 Walnut St., Ste. 1703, Philadelphia, PA 19103, Or to his Attorney: KLEIN, VOGIN & GOLD 1608 Walnut St., Ste. 1703 Philadelphia, PA 19103

ESTATE OF JAMES E. KNOTWELL, DECEASED.

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment withthe decedent to make payment with-out delay to JOSEPH J. KNOTWELL, ADMINISTRATOR, c/o Daniella A. Horn, Esq., 2202 Delancey Place, Philadelphia, PA 19103, Or to his Attorney DANIELLA A. HÓRN KLENK LAW, LLC 2202 Delancey Place

ESTATE OF JAMES HAROLD ALLEN, DECEASED.

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Late of Philadelphia County LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to REBECCA SALLEN, ADMINISTRATRIX, 325 Merion Rd., Merion Station, PA 19066, Or to her Attorney: REBECCA SALLEN

SALLEN LAW, LLC 325 Merion Rd Merion Station, PA 19066

ESTATE OF JAMES J. DOLAN, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to CHARLES A. J. HALPIN, III ADMINISTRATOR The Land Title

Bldg., 100 S. Broad St., Ste. 1830, Philadelphia, PA 19110, Or to his Attorney: CHARLES A. J. HALPIN, III THE LAND TITLE BLDG 100 S. Broad St., Ste. 1830 Philadelphia, PA 19110

ESTATE OF JAMES JOSEPH DOLAN JR., DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to CHARLES A. J. HALPIN, III, ADMINISTRATOR, The Land Title Bldg., 100 S. Broad St., Ste. 1830, Philadelphia, PA 19110, Or to his Attorney: CHARLES A. J. HALPIN, III The Land Title Bldg. 100 S. Broad St., Ste. 1830 Philadelphia, PA 19110

ESTATE OF JER'MYA THOMAS, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to WANITA JENKINS, ADMINISTRATRIX, c/o Kristen L. Behrens, Esq., 1500 Market St., Ste. 3500E, Philadelphia, PA 19102, Or to her Attorney: KRISTEN L. BEHRENS DILWORTH PAXSON LLP Philadelphia, PA 19102

ESTATE OF JOHANNA O. AURINO. late of Philadelphia, LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate

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Health

Continued from page 19

looming medical personnel shortage, with the north and south being impacted the most.

There simply aren't enough medical professionals to meet the needs of the country's growing population, and the problem is only going to get worse.

As olim who came to Israel from the former Soviet Union in the 1990s begin to retire in the next few years, the talent pool of medical professionals will shrink.

What's more, due to new regulations set to go into effect in 2026, which will render medical diplomas acquired from countries abroad that have far less stringent medical standards obsolete, that talent pool will further dwindle. This will leave Israel with an unprecedented medical crisis.

The crisis is amplified in Israel's periphery, where 63% of medical professionals have obtained their degrees from countries that will no longer be recognized. In the Negev, for example, 51% of medical professional degrees will no longer be recognized in three years due

to the new restrictions.

"The goal to increase the number of medical personnel, specifically in the Negev and Galilee regions, is modernday Zionism at work and will provide the shot in the arm the medical establishment in these communities need," said Negev, Galilee and National Resilience Minister Yitzhak Wasserlauf. "This initiative also helps promote quality of life and resilience in the periphery, and that is one of my office's core issues. As such, we hope to provide opportunities for immigrants to be absorbed into strong communities that offer a myriad of employment options upon making aliyah."

Dr. Sefi Mendelovich, deputy director general of Israel's Health Ministry, added, "Recently, the Health Ministry has dedicated itself to addressing the shortage of doctors in the Israeli health system. Among other initiatives, we are working to bring some 600 doctors to Israel each year — which will triple the current number. This is a national undertaking of the utmost importance."

This was originally published by Israel Hayom.

have been granted to the undersigned, who requests all persons as having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to: Leslie V. Aurino or to their attorney

Michael Wolinsky, Esquire 1015 Chestnut Street, Ste: 414 Philadelphia, PA 19107

ESTATE OF JOSEPH ROBERT GENTILE, DECEASED Late of Chester Springs, PA. LETTERS TESTAMENTARY

on the above estate have been grant-ed to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay, to Gary A. DeVito, Esq., Executor, Zarwin Baum DeVito Kaplan Schaer & Toddy, PC, One Commerce Sq., 2005 Market St., 16th Fl., Philadelphia, PA 19103 or to their attorneys

Gary A. DeVito, Esq. Zarwin Baum DeVito Kaplan Schaer & Toddy, PC One Commerce Sq. 2005 Market St., 16th FI Philadelphia, PA 19103

ESTATE OF KELLY A. CREAMER, DECEASED.

Late of Philadelphia, PA. Letters of Administration on the above estate have been granted to the undersigned. All persons having claims against or indebted to the estate should make claims known or forward payment to Melissa Creamer, Administratrix, 2801 Bridge St., Philadelphia, PA 19137 or to their attorney Mark Feinman, Esquire, 8171 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia, PA

ESTATE OF KIMBERLY JANE SURKAN a/k/a KIMBERLY J SURKAN, KARL SURKAN, KJ SURKAN, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to Patricia Melzer, Executrix c/o Benjamin L. Jerner, Esq., 5401 Wissahickon Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19144,

Or to her Attorney: BENJAMIN L. JERNER JERNER LAW GROUP, P.C. 5401 Wissahickon Ave Philadelphia, PA 19144

ESTATE OF LINDA S. FINKLE, DECEASED. Late of MIDDLETOWNSHIP, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to Arthur L. Finkle, Executor 209 Shady Brook Dr Langhome, PA 19047

ESTATE OF LOUIS STARKMAN, Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to LORI B. SHAPIRO. EXECUTRIX. c/o Robert S. Levy, Esq., 1204 Township Line Rd., Drexel Hill, PA 19026.

Or to her Attorney: ROBERT S. LEVY COOPER, SCHALL & LEVY, P.C. 1204 Township Line Rd. Drexel Hill, PA 19026

ESTATE OF MARLON MEYER, Deceased. Late of Bucks County, PA. Letters Testamentary on the above estate have been granted to the undersigned. All persons having claims against or indebted to the estate should make claims known or forward payment to MARSHA MEYER, Executor.

ESTATE OF MARY HOM a/k/a MARY LEE HOM, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to RUTH HOM, ADMINISTRATRIX, c/o Harry Metka, Esq., 4802 Neshaminy Blvd., Ste. 9, Bensalem, PA 19020, Or to her Attorney: HARRY METKA 4802 Neshaminy Blvd., Ste. 9 Bensalem, PA 19020

ESTATE OF MICHAEL E. PARKHILL, DECEASED. _ate of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to MEGAN CRESCIMONE, ADMINISTRATRIX, 2217 Oakwyn Rd., Lafayette Hill, PA 19444, Or to her Attorney MARYBETH O. LAURIA LAURIA LAW LLC 3031 Walton Rd., Ste. C310 Plymouth Meeting, PA 19462

ESTATE OF MICHAEL TSOKAS, Late of Philadelphia, PA.

Letters Testamentary on the above estate have been granted to the undersigned. All persons having claims against or indebted to the estate should make claims known or forward payment to Katherine Maria Korovessi, Executrix, c/o Alfred Rauch, III, Esq., Black & Gerngross, PC, 1617 JFK Blvd., Suite 1575, Philadelphia, PA 19103.

ESTATE OF MUNA J. FREEMAN DECEASED.

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to VANESSA FREEMAN, ADMINISTRATRIX, c/o Kristen L. Behrens, Esq., 1500 Market St., Ste. 3500E, Philadelphia, PA 19102, Or to her Attorney: KRISTEN L. BEHRENS DILWORTH PAXSON LLP 1500 Market St., Ste. 3500E

ESTATE OF OLIVIA IANTHA WARD a/k/a OLIVIA I. WARD, OLIVIA WARD, DECEASED.

Philadelphia, PA 19102

Philadelphia, PA 19144

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to MARIA L. BELL, EXECUTRIX, c/o Benjamin L. Jerner, Esq., 5401 Wissahickon Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19144, Or to her Attorney BENJAMIN L. JERNER JERNER LAW GROUP, P.C.

ESTATE OF PAUL GIORDANO a/k/a PAUL P. GIORDANO, DECEASED. Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment with-

out delay to RAYMOND VAGNONI, EXECUTOR, c/o John M. Pelet, III, Esq., 200 S. Broad Philadelphia, PA 19102, Broad St., Ste. 600, Or to his Attorney: JOHN M. PELET, III ASTOR WEISS KAPLAN & MANDEL, 200 S. Broad St., Ste. 600

ESTATE OF PIERRE YVES THELEMAQUE, DECEASED Late of Philadelphia County, PA

Philadelphia, PA 19102

LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to MARTINE JESSE MELLON THE EMACUE ADMINISTRATRIX 701-2239 Eglinton Ave. E., Toronto, ON M1K 2N1

ESTATE OF RICHARD SMAKULSKI.

Late of Philadelphia County PA LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to ADAM S. BERNICK. ADMINISTRATOR, 2047 Locust St.,

ADAM S. BERNICK LAW OFFICE OF ADAM S. BERNICK 2047 Locust St. Philadelphia, PA 19103

Philadelphia, PA 19103.

ROBERT SCOTT, SR. a/k/a ROBERT SCOTT, DECEASED.

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment with-out delay to GAIL MICHELLE SCOTT, EXECUTRIX, c/o Adam S. Esq., 2047 Locust St., Philadelphia, PA 19103

Or to her Attorney ADAM S. BERNICK LAW OFFICE OF FAYE RIVA COHEN,

2047 Locust St Philadelphia, PA 19103

ESTATE OF SHUI PING CHUNG,

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to LILIAN WU, EXECUTRIX, 2653 Wentworth Rd., Philadelphia, PA 19131

ESTATE OF VINCENT L. FALCONE.

Late of Philadelphia County, PA LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above Estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay to PHILIP VANCE FALCONE, EXECUTOR, 1105 Brennan Dr., Warminster, PA 18974

ESTATE OF VIRGINIA L. KULP, DECEASED Late of Towamencin Twp., PA. LETTERS TESTAMENTARY on the above estate have been granted to the undersigned, who request all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the decedent to make known the same, and all persons indebted to the decedent to make payment without delay, to Cynthia Gayle Arcade, Executrix, c/o Gary A. Zlotnick, Esq., Zarwin Baum DeVito Kaplan Schaer & Toddy, PC, One Commerce Sq., 2005 Market St., 16th Fl., Philadelphia, PA 19103 or to their attorneys, Gary A. Zlotnick, Esq.

Zarwin Baum DeVito Kaplan Schaer & Toddy, PC

2005 Market St., 16th FI Philadelphia, PA 19103

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on December 13, 2022, for Direct 2 Retail at 109 Gordon Lane. North Wales, PA 19454. The name and address of each individual interested in such business is Matthew Pratt, 109 Gordon Lane, North Wales, PA 19454 in Montgomery County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on December 27, 2022, for Butch Sullivan Knives at 910 Dickinson St, Philadelphia, PA 19147. The name and address of each individual interested in such business is Charles Sullivan, 910 Dickinson St, Philadelphia, PA 19147 in Philadelphia County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.417.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on December 27, 2022. for **Hero Uncertainty** at 84 Hartley Rd. Lansdowne, PA 19050. The name and address of each individual interested in such business is Jamarr Jones, 84 Hartley Rd., Lansdowne, PA 19050. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.417.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 10, 2023, for CaffeinatedCollectors Monument Rd, Apt 224, Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004. The name and address of each individual interested in such business is Daniel Henderson, 130 Monument Rd, Apt 224, Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004 in Montgomery County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2023, for Psychic Christine Wallace Mystical Charms and Things at 810 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107, The name and address of each individual interested in such business is Sammy Johnson, 810 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107 in Philadelphia County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.417.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 19, 2023 for Fusion Clinical Multimedia at 777 South Broad St., Philadelphia, PA 19147. The name and address of each individual interested in such business is Kenneth Gross, 777 South Broad St., Philadelphia, PA 19147 in Philadelphia County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.417.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 19, 2023, for **Mowgli and** friends at 259 Summerwind Lane, Harleysville, PA 19438. The name and address of each individual interested in the business is Julia Waskiewicz 259 Summerwind Lane, Harleysville PA 19438 in Montgomery County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S.

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 19, 2023, for **S E E Notary** at 7804 Haines Rd., Cheltenham, PA 19012. The name and

address of each individual interested in the business is Shawn Elijah, 7804 Haines Rd., Cheltenham, PA 19012 in Montgomery County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.417

Fictitious Name Registration

Notice is hereby given that an Application for Registration of Fictitious Name was filed in the Department of State of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 30, 2023, for Industrial **Equipment Solutions** at 77 Hawthorne Ave, Gilbertsville, PA 19525. The name and address of each individual interest ed in the business is David E Poley, 77 Hawthorne Ave, Gilbertsville, PA 19525 in Montgomery County. This was filed in accordance with 54 PaC.S. 311.417

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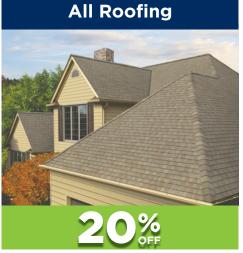


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